

Eurogroup for Animals, Wolf Protection Research – Germany February, 2020

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,008 adults in Germany aged 18+ online between 11th and 17th February 2020. Data were weighted to be nationally representative of adults aged 18+ by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at www.comresglobal.com

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Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	1004	565	359	45	15	20	924	60
	100%	56%	36%	5%	2%	2%	92%	6%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	1004	473	354	91	49	37	827	140
	100%	47%	35%	9%	5%	4%	82%	14%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	1004	481	326	119	52	27	807	170
	100%	48%	32%	12%	5%	3%	80%	17%
Wolves should be strictly protected	1004	393	368	154	40	49	761	194
	100%	39%	37%	15%	4%	5%	76%	19%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	1004	362	367	144	61	69	729	206
	100%	36%	37%	14%	6%	7%	73%	20%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	1004	335	346	208	66	48	682	275
	100%	33%	34%	21%	7%	5%	68%	27%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	1004	134	270	292	243	66	403	534
	100%	13%	27%	29%	24%	7%	40%	53%
Wolves pose a risk to people	1004	96	222	390	235	62	318	625
	100%	10%	22%	39%	23%	6%	32%	62%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	924	122	143	34	29	8	18	68	18	88	205	49
	92%	93%	92%	84%	95%	100%	82%	90%	91%	91%	93%	98%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	827	106	132	33	27	8	16	60	17	74	187	44
	82%	81%	85%	79%	88%	100%	76%	80%	87%	76%	85%	89%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	807	110	129	30	25	8	15	57	15	74	184	41
	80%	84%	83%	72%	81%	100%	72%	76%	73%	76%	84%	82%
Wolves should be strictly protected	761	106	119	31	22	8	15	55	15	66	178	41
	76%	81%	77%	75%	71%	100%	68%	74%	73%	68%	81%	82%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	729	102	114	31	22	7	16	53	10	65	165	38
	73%	78%	73%	74%	72%	89%	73%	71%	51%	67%	75%	77%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	682	101	106	27	22	5	15	45	10	60	151	38
	68%	77%	68%	67%	70%	60%	72%	60%	52%	62%	69%	77%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	403	45	57	17	15	2	8	26	12	46	91	17
	40%	35%	37%	41%	49%	27%	39%	34%	59%	47%	41%	34%
Wolves pose a risk to people	318	43	43	12	7	3	5	26	8	34	72	10
	32%	33%	27%	29%	23%	38%	25%	34%	41%	35%	33%	21%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	924	12	48	25	32	24	443	481	77	133	126	176	164	247
	92%	93%	95%	87%	92%	88%	91%	93%	90%	91%	90%	90%	95%	94%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	827	12	42	24	26	18	408	419	73	126	120	152	151	205
	82%	93%	83%	83%	74%	66%	83%	81%	85%	86% df	85%	78%	87% df	78%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	807	13	40	24	24	19	386	422	73	125	114	155	146	194
	80%	100%	79%	82%	67%	70%	79%	82%	84% f	85% f	81%	80%	84% f	74%
Wolves should be strictly protected	761	13	39	14	24	14	356	404	73	121	108	145	136	178
	76%	100%	77% c	49%	69%	53%	73%	78% a	85% df	83% f	77%	74%	78% f	68%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	729	10	37	19	24	16	359	371	65	112	104	138	131	179
	73%	84%	73%	67%	69%	57%	73%	72%	75%	76%	74%	71%	76%	68%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	682	12	37	14	25	12	331	351	63	110	99	123	119	168
	68%	93%	74% c	50%	71%	44%	68%	68%	73%	75% df	71%	63%	68%	64%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	403	6	27	8	14	13	224	179	26	58	56	77	70	117
	40%	50%	52% c	27%	41%	46%	46% b	35%	30%	39%	40%	40%	41%	44% a
Wolves pose a risk to people	318	3	18	8	14	12	142	176	27	51	46	65	41	87
	32%	21%	36%	28%	41%	43%	29%	34%	31%	35% e	33%	33% e	23%	33% e

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	924 92%	210 90%	302 90%	411 94% b	695 92%	225 92%	155 93%	9 66%	10 92%	36 94%	14 94%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	827 82%	200 86%	271 81%	356 82%	610 81%	213 87% a	148 89% a	10 78%	10 92%	34 87%	12 80%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	807 80%	197 85% c	270 80%	340 78%	602 80%	202 83%	140 84%	9 69%	9 84%	33 84%	10 68%
Wolves should be strictly protected	761 76%	194 84% bc	253 75%	314 72%	553 73%	205 84% a	139 84% a	11 80%	8 76%	34 87%	13 85%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	729 73%	177 76%	242 72%	311 71%	543 72%	183 75%	124 74%	10 76%	6 56%	31 79%	12 80%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	682 68%	173 74% bc	222 66%	287 66%	502 66%	177 72%	120 72%	10 72%	8 76%	29 74%	10 69%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	403 40%	84 36%	133 40%	187 43%	304 40%	98 40%	70 42%	3 20%	4 39%	14 35%	7 49%
Wolves pose a risk to people	318 32%	78 34%	111 33%	128 29%	247 33%	70 29%	47 28%	6 42%	4 34%	8 22%	5 35%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	206 20%	20 15%	28 18%	5 12%	8 26%	- -	4 17%	19 25%	7 36%	28 29%	37 17%	8 15%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	170 17%	18 14%	25 16%	8 19%	5 16%	- -	5 22%	16 21%	5 22%	18 19%	30 14%	7 13%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	140 14%	20 15%	22 14%	5 12%	2 5%	- -	4 18%	15 20%	1 4%	19 19%	21 10%	2 4%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	60 6%	7 6%	11 7%	4 10%	1 3%	- -	2 8%	6 8%	- -	7 8%	9 4%	1 2%
Wolves pose a risk to people	625 62%	80 61%	104 67%	25 60%	23 74%	4 52%	15 70%	45 60%	11 55%	54 56%	133 60%	34 69%
Wolves should be strictly protected	194 19%	15 12%	28 18%	8 20%	8 27%	- -	4 19%	17 23%	5 27%	28 28%	30 14%	6 12%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	534 53%	75 57%	87 56%	21 52%	14 45%	4 53%	11 51%	44 59%	7 36%	44 45%	118 54%	29 57%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	275 27%	25 19%	41 26%	9 23%	7 24%	2 30%	5 23%	28 38%	7 35%	32 32%	59 27%	9 17%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	206 20%	2 16%	11 22%	8 26%	10 29%	11 40%	106 22%	100 19%	16 19%	27 18%	29 21%	40 20%	26 15%	68 26% e
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	170 17%	- -	9 18%	5 18%	11 33%	8 30%	91 19%	79 15%	11 13%	18 13%	25 18%	33 17%	20 11%	63 24% abe
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	140 14%	- -	8 15%	4 14%	8 24%	9 34%	67 14%	73 14%	13 15%	16 11%	17 12%	31 16% e	16 9%	47 18% e
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	60 6%	1 7%	2 3%	4 13%	3 8%	3 12%	34 7%	26 5%	8 9% e	11 7% e	12 9% e	13 7% e	4 3%	12 4% e
Wolves pose a risk to people	625 62%	10 79%	30 60%	21 72%	20 57%	16 57%	325 66% b	300 58%	55 64%	89 61%	83 59%	115 59%	122 70% cd	161 61%
Wolves should be strictly protected	194 19%	- -	11 21%	11 40%	10 28%	13 47%	116 24% b	78 15%	11 13%	20 13%	26 18%	35 18%	31 18%	72 27% abde
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	534 53%	6 50%	23 45%	18 62%	19 54%	13 47%	234 48%	300 58% a	57 66% def	78 53%	79 56%	104 53%	85 49%	132 50%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	275 27%	1 7%	12 24%	12 43%	9 27%	15 56%	138 28%	137 27%	19 22%	29 20%	36 26%	58 30% b	45 26%	87 33% ab

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	206 20%	43 18%	69 21%	94 22%	162 21%	44 18%	31 18%	2 15%	4 36%	5 13%	2 15%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	170 17%	29 13%	58 17%	83 19% a	130 17%	40 17%	24 14%	4 31%	2 16%	6 16%	5 32%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	140 14%	29 12%	48 14%	63 15%	112 15%	28 11%	18 11%	2 15%	1 8%	4 11%	3 20%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	60 6%	19 8% c	26 8% c	16 4%	45 6%	16 7%	8 5%	4 34%	1 8%	2 6%	- -
Wolves pose a risk to people	625 62%	144 62%	198 59%	283 65%	458 61%	164 67%	116 70% a	6 48%	6 58%	27 70%	8 57%
Wolves should be strictly protected	194 19%	31 13%	61 18%	103 24% a	162 21% bcf	31 13%	24 15%	2 13%	2 16%	3 8%	1 6%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	534 53%	135 58% c	183 55%	217 50%	399 53%	134 55%	87 52%	11 80%	5 45%	24 62%	8 51%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	275 27%	48 21%	94 28%	133 30% a	217 29%	57 23%	40 24%	4 28%	3 24%	6 16%	5 31%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	362 36%	53 40%	59 38%	17 41%	15 50%	2 22%	6 30%	21 29%	5 24%	31 32%	74 34%	22 44%
Tend to agree (3.0)	367 37%	49 37%	55 35%	14 34%	7 22%	5 67%	9 43%	32 42%	5 27%	34 35%	91 42%	16 33%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	144 14%	13 10%	20 13%	3 6%	6 19%	- -	2 8%	15 20%	5 27%	19 20%	30 14%	3 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	61 6%	7 5%	8 5%	3 6%	2 6%	- -	2 9%	4 5%	2 9%	9 9%	7 3%	4 9%
Don't know	69 7%	9 7%	14 9%	6 13%	1 3%	1 11%	2 10%	3 4%	3 13%	4 4%	17 8%	4 8%
NET: Agree	729 73%	102 78%	114 73%	31 74%	22 72%	7 89%	16 73%	53 71%	10 51%	65 67%	165 75%	38 77%
NET: Disagree	206 20%	20 15%	28 18%	5 12%	8 26%	- -	4 17%	19 25%	7 36%	28 29%	37 17%	8 15%
Base for stats	935	122	141	36	30	7	19	72	18	93	203	46
Mean Score	3.10	3.22	3.16	3.26	3.19	3.25	3.04	2.98	2.76	2.94	3.15	3.22
Standard Deviation	.891	.853	.874	.886	.986	.465	.932	.858	1.000	.965	.796	.950
Standard Error	.029	.084	.075	.137	.183	.165	.208	.102	.224	.099	.054	.139
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.03	.04	.01	.05	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	362 36%	7 52%	20 40%	9 30%	13 37%	7 27%	177 36%	185 36%	30 35%	52 36%	50 36%	76 39%	71 41%	82 31%
Tend to agree (3.0)	367 37%	4 31%	17 33%	11 37%	11 31%	8 29%	182 37%	186 36%	35 41%	59 41%	54 38%	62 32%	60 34%	97 37%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	144 14%	2 16%	9 17%	6 22%	5 14%	6 22%	73 15%	71 14%	13 15%	19 13%	20 14%	27 14%	18 10%	48 18%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	61 6%	- -	3 6%	1 4%	5 15%	5 17%	33 7%	29 6%	3 3%	7 5%	9 7%	13 7%	8 5%	20 8%
Don't know	69 7%	- -	2 5%	2 6%	1 2%	1 4%	25 5%	45 9%	5 6%	8 5%	7 5%	17 9%	16 9%	15 6%
NET: Agree	729 73%	10 84%	37 73%	19 67%	24 69%	16 57%	359 73%	371 72%	65 75%	112 76%	104 74%	138 71%	131 76%	179 68%
NET: Disagree	206 20%	2 16%	11 22%	8 26%	10 29%	11 40%	106 22%	100 19%	16 19%	27 18%	29 21%	40 20%	26 15%	68 26%
Base for stats	935	13	48	27	34	26	464	470	81	138	133	177	157	247
Mean Score	3.10	3.36	3.12	3.00	2.93	2.69	3.08	3.12	3.13	3.13	3.09	3.13	3.24	2.98
Standard Deviation	.891	.780	.908	.877	1.082	1.086	.902	.882	.818	.847	.898	.927	.850	.926
Standard Error	.029	.216	.125	.166	.183	.227	.041	.042	.086	.069	.077	.068	.063	.066
Error variance	*	.05	.02	.03	.03	.05	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	362 36%	82 35%	126 37%	154 35%	266 35%	94 39%	66 40%	4 33%	1 10%	15 38%	8 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	367 37%	94 41%	116 35%	157 36%	277 37%	89 36%	58 35%	6 43%	5 46%	16 41%	4 28%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	144 14%	33 14%	46 14%	65 15%	113 15%	31 13%	20 12%	2 15%	3 28%	4 10%	2 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	61 6%	10 4%	23 7%	29 7%	49 6%	13 5%	11 7%	- -	1 8%	1 3%	- -
Don't know	69 7%	13 6%	25 7%	32 7%	52 7%	18 7%	12 7%	1 9%	1 8%	3 8%	1 5%
NET: Agree	729 73%	177 76%	242 72%	311 71%	543 72%	183 75%	124 74%	10 76%	6 56%	31 79%	12 80%
NET: Disagree	206 20%	43 18%	69 21%	94 22%	162 21%	44 18%	31 18%	2 15%	4 36%	5 13%	2 15%
Base for stats	935	220	311	405	704	226	155	12	10	36	14
Mean Score	3.10	3.13	3.11	3.08	3.08	3.17	3.16	3.21	2.64	3.24	3.39
Standard Deviation	.891	.835	.913	.906	.899	.869	.904	.729	.834	.785	.768
Standard Error	.029	.054	.051	.047	.034	.057	.072	.202	.264	.133	.192
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.04	.07	.02	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	481 48%	62 47%	75 48%	20 48%	17 57%	5 64%	6 29%	30 40%	11 55%	44 46%	110 50%	30 60%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	326 32%	48 37%	54 35%	10 24%	8 24%	3 36%	9 43%	27 36%	4 18%	29 30%	74 34%	11 22%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	119 12%	16 12%	18 11%	6 15%	5 16%	- -	2 9%	11 15%	4 18%	9 9%	22 10%	5 9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	52 5%	2 1%	7 5%	2 4%	- -	- -	3 13%	4 6%	1 4%	9 10%	9 4%	2 4%
Don't know		27 3%	3 3%	1 1%	3 8%	1 3%	- -	1 6%	2 3%	1 4%	5 5%	5 2%	2 4%
NET: Agree		807 80%	110 84%	129 83%	30 72%	25 81%	8 100%	15 72%	57 76%	15 73%	74 76%	184 84%	41 82%
NET: Disagree		170 17%	18 14%	25 16%	8 19%	5 16%	- -	5 22%	16 21%	5 22%	18 19%	30 14%	7 13%
Base for stats		977	128	154	38	30	8	20	73	19	92	215	48
Mean Score		3.27	3.33	3.28	3.27	3.42	3.64	2.94	3.14	3.30	3.18	3.33	3.45
Standard Deviation		.869	.752	.848	.907	.772	.513	1.000	.893	.953	.982	.820	.842
Standard Error		.028	.072	.070	.137	.143	.171	.218	.105	.203	.101	.054	.120
Error variance		*	.01	*	.02	.02	.03	.05	.01	.04	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	481 48%	6 48%	24 47%	13 44%	18 52%	10 35%	233 48%	248 48%	47 54%	72 49%	70 50%	93 48%	95 55%	105 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	326 32%	7 52%	16 32%	11 38%	5 16%	10 35%	153 31%	173 34%	26 30%	52 36%	44 31%	63 32%	51 29%	90 34%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	119 12%	- -	5 11%	5 18%	8 22%	3 13%	64 13%	55 11%	8 9%	13 9%	18 13%	22 11%	15 9%	43 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	- -	4 8%	- -	4 10%	5 18%	28 6%	24 5%	4 4%	6 4%	7 5%	11 5%	5 3%	20 8%
Don't know	27 3%	- -	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	12 2%	15 3%	3 3%	3 2%	1 1%	7 4%	8 4%	5 2%
NET: Agree	807 80%	13 100%	40 79%	24 82%	24 67%	19 70%	386 79%	422 82%	73 84%	125 85%	114 81%	155 80%	146 84%	194 74%
NET: Disagree	170 17%	- -	9 18%	5 18%	11 33%	8 30%	91 19%	79 15%	11 13%	18 13%	25 18%	33 17%	20 11%	63 24%
Base for stats	977	13	49	29	35	27	477	501	84	143	140	188	166	257
Mean Score	3.27	3.48	3.22	3.26	3.09	2.87	3.24	3.29	3.38 f	3.34 f	3.27	3.26 f	3.42 f	3.08
Standard Deviation	.869	.521	.941	.754	1.083	1.098	.893	.845	.824	.802	.877	.877	.773	.939
Standard Error	.028	.144	.128	.138	.180	.224	.040	.039	.085	.065	.074	.063	.056	.066
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.02	.03	.05	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	481 48%	119 51%	163 49%	199 46%	362 48%	117 48%	88 53%	4 26%	2 17%	16 42%	7 46%
Tend to agree (3.0)	326 32%	78 34%	107 32%	141 32%	240 32%	85 35%	52 31%	6 43%	7 67%	16 42%	3 22%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	119 12%	20 9%	40 12%	58 13%	87 12%	31 13%	18 11%	2 17%	1 8%	5 13%	5 32%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	9 4%	18 5%	25 6%	42 6%	9 4%	6 3%	2 14%	1 8%	1 2%	- -
Don't know	27 3%	6 3%	8 2%	13 3%	25 3%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree	807 80%	197 85%	270 80%	340 78%	602 80%	202 83%	140 84%	9 69%	9 84%	33 84%	10 68%
NET: Disagree	170 17%	29 13%	58 17%	83 19%	130 17%	40 17%	24 14%	4 31%	2 16%	6 16%	5 32%
Base for stats	977	227	327	423	732	242	164	13	11	39	15
Mean Score	3.27	3.35	3.27	3.22	3.26	3.28	3.36	2.82	2.92	3.24	3.14
Standard Deviation	.869	.809	.875	.893	.883	.830	.812	1.012	.790	.780	.900
Standard Error	.028	.051	.048	.045	.033	.053	.063	.270	.238	.126	.218
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.06	.02	.05

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	473 47%	64 48%	83 53%	18 44%	18 60%	5 63%	7 33%	29 39%	10 51%	37 38%	98 45%	28 56%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	354 35%	43 33%	49 32%	14 35%	9 29%	3 37%	9 43%	31 41%	7 35%	37 38%	89 40%	16 33%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	91 9%	18 14%	14 9%	2 4%	- -	- -	2 9%	13 17%	- -	10 10%	12 5%	1 2%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	49 5%	2 2%	7 5%	3 8%	2 5%	- -	2 9%	2 2%	1 4%	9 9%	10 4%	1 2%
Don't know		37 4%	5 4%	1 1%	3 8%	2 6%	- -	1 6%	- -	2 9%	5 5%	11 5%	3 7%
NET: Agree		827 82%	106 81%	132 85%	33 79%	27 88%	8 100%	16 76%	60 80%	17 87%	74 76%	187 85%	44 89%
NET: Disagree		140 14%	20 15%	22 14%	5 12%	2 5%	- -	4 18%	15 20%	1 4%	19 19%	21 10%	2 4%
Base for stats		967	126	154	38	29	8	20	75	18	93	208	46
Mean Score		3.29	3.33	3.35	3.26	3.53	3.63	3.07	3.17	3.47	3.10	3.32	3.54
Standard Deviation		.837	.782	.842	.920	.775	.517	.932	.802	.752	.948	.783	.649
Standard Error		.027	.075	.069	.139	.146	.172	.203	.093	.164	.097	.053	.094
Error variance		*	.01	*	.02	.02	.03	.04	.01	.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	473 47%	6 45%	26 51%	13 44%	18 53%	12 44%	227 46%	246 48%	46 53%	68 46%	74 52%	85 44%	94 54%	105 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	354 35%	6 48%	16 32%	11 39%	7 21%	6 23%	181 37%	173 34%	27 32%	58 40%	46 33%	66 34%	57 33%	100 38%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	91 9%	- -	4 7%	4 14%	7 21%	5 17%	43 9%	48 9%	11 12%	11 7%	8 6%	20 10%	9 5%	33 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	49 5%	- -	4 8%	- -	1 4%	5 17%	25 5%	24 5%	3 3%	5 3%	9 7%	11 6%	7 4%	14 5%
Don't know	37 4%	1 7%	1 2%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	14 3%	23 5%	- -	4 3%	4 3%	12 6%	7 4%	10 4%
NET: Agree	827 82%	12 93%	42 83%	24 83%	26 74%	18 66%	408 83%	419 81%	73 85%	126 86%	120 85%	152 78%	151 87%	205 78%
NET: Disagree	140 14%	- -	8 15%	4 14%	8 24%	9 34%	67 14%	73 14%	13 15%	16 11%	17 12%	31 16%	16 9%	47 18%
Base for stats	967	12	50	28	34	27	475	492	86	142	137	182	167	253
Mean Score	3.29	3.49	3.29	3.31	3.26	2.93	3.28	3.30	3.35	3.33	3.35	3.24	3.42	3.18
Standard Deviation	.837	.523	.920	.717	.924	1.153	.833	.840	.810	.763	.868	.875	.784	.862
Standard Error	.027	.151	.124	.133	.156	.235	.037	.039	.082	.062	.074	.063	.056	.061
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.02	.02	.06	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	473 47%	114 49%	159 47%	200 46%	345 46%	125 51%	88 53%	6 42%	5 42%	18 46%	9 57%
Tend to agree (3.0)	354 35%	86 37%	112 33%	156 36%	265 35%	89 36%	59 36%	5 36%	5 49%	16 41%	3 23%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	91 9%	21 9%	27 8%	42 10%	70 9%	21 8%	13 8%	2 15%	-	4 11%	1 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	49 5%	7 3%	20 6%	21 5%	42 5%	7 3%	5 3%	-	1 8%	-	2 12%
Don't know	37 4%	4 2%	16 5%	17 4%	35 5%	3 1%	1 1%	1 7%	-	1 2%	-
NET: Agree	827 82%	200 86%	271 81%	356 82%	610 81%	213 87%	148 89%	10 78%	10 92%	34 87%	12 80%
NET: Disagree	140 14%	29 12%	48 14%	63 15%	112 15%	28 11%	18 11%	2 15%	1 8%	4 11%	3 20%
Base for stats	967	228	319	419	722	241	165	12	11	38	15
Mean Score	3.29	3.34	3.29	3.27	3.27	3.37	3.40	3.29	3.26	3.35	3.25
Standard Deviation	.837	.779	.872	.840	.858	.768	.757	.757	.866	.684	1.066
Standard Error	.027	.049	.048	.042	.032	.049	.058	.210	.261	.112	.259
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.04	.07	.01	.07

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	565 56%	75 57%	84 54%	24 58%	21 68%	5 64%	10 48%	38 51%	13 65%	54 56%	125 57%	33 65%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	359 36%	47 36%	59 38%	11 26%	8 27%	3 36%	7 34%	29 39%	5 26%	34 35%	80 37%	16 33%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	45 5%	6 5%	10 7%	3 6%	- -	- -	2 8%	4 6%	- -	4 4%	7 3%	- -
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	15 2%	1 1%	1 1%	2 4%	1 3%	- -	- -	2 2%	- -	4 4%	2 1%	1 2%
Don't know		20 2%	2 2%	1 1%	2 6%	1 3%	- -	2 10%	1 2%	2 9%	2 2%	6 3%	- -
NET: Agree		924 92%	122 93%	143 92%	34 84%	29 95%	8 100%	18 82%	68 90%	18 91%	88 91%	205 93%	49 98%
NET: Disagree		60 6%	7 6%	11 7%	4 10%	1 3%	- -	2 8%	6 8%	- -	7 8%	9 4%	1 2%
Base for stats		984	129	154	39	30	8	19	73	18	96	214	50
Mean Score		3.50	3.51	3.46	3.46	3.65	3.64	3.44	3.42	3.71	3.45	3.53	3.62
Standard Deviation		.660	.634	.649	.817	.633	.513	.671	.709	.465	.748	.605	.583
Standard Error		.021	.060	.054	.122	.118	.171	.150	.083	.101	.076	.040	.082
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.03	.02	.01	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	565 56%	9 73%	28 54%	14 49%	18 53%	14 51%	266 54%	299 58%	52 61%	80 55%	80 57%	101 52%	113 65%	138 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	359 36%	3 20%	21 41%	11 39%	14 39%	10 37%	177 36%	182 35%	25 29%	52 36%	46 33%	75 38%	51 30%	110 42%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	45 5%	1 7%	1 2%	3 10%	3 8%	2 8%	26 5%	20 4%	4 4%	6 4%	11 8%	11 5%	3 2%	12 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	15 2%	- -	1 2%	1 3%	- -	1 4%	8 2%	7 1%	5 5%	4 3%	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	- -
Don't know	20 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	12 2%	8 2%	1 1%	3 2%	2 1%	6 3%	5 3%	4 1%
NET: Agree	924 92%	12 93%	48 95%	25 87%	32 92%	24 88%	443 91%	481 93%	77 90%	133 91%	126 90%	176 90%	164 95%	247 94%
NET: Disagree	60 6%	1 7%	2 3%	4 13%	3 8%	3 12%	34 7%	26 5%	8 9%	11 7%	12 9%	13 7%	4 3%	12 4%
Base for stats	984	13	50	29	35	27	477	507	86	144	138	189	168	259
Mean Score	3.50	3.66	3.50	3.33	3.45	3.36	3.47	3.52	3.46	3.45	3.48	3.45	3.63	3.49
Standard Deviation	.660	.629	.629	.782	.648	.793	.681	.638	.811	.726	.695	.667	.574	.584
Standard Error	.021	.175	.085	.143	.108	.162	.030	.029	.083	.058	.059	.048	.041	.041
Error variance	*	.03	.01	.02	.01	.03	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	565 56%	133 57%	181 54%	250 57%	421 56%	141 58%	109 65% af	3 20%	4 40%	16 41%	9 63%
Tend to agree (3.0)	359 36%	78 33%	120 36%	161 37%	274 36% c	84 34%	47 28%	6 46%	6 52%	20 53% abc	5 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	45 5%	10 4%	21 6% c	14 3%	34 4%	12 5%	7 4%	3 21%	- -	2 6%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	15 2%	9 4% bc	4 1%	2 *	11 1%	4 2%	2 1%	2 13%	1 8%	- -	- -
Don't know	20 2%	3 1%	8 2%	9 2%	16 2%	4 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 6%
NET: Agree	924 92%	210 90%	302 90%	411 94% b	695 92%	225 92%	155 93%	9 66%	10 92%	36 94%	14 94%
NET: Disagree	60 6%	19 8% c	26 8% c	16 4%	45 6%	16 7%	8 5%	4 34%	1 8%	2 6%	- -
Base for stats	984	229	328	427	740	241	164	13	11	39	14
Mean Score	3.50	3.46	3.46	3.54	3.49	3.50	3.60 f	2.74	3.24	3.35	3.67
Standard Deviation	.660	.757	.678	.583	.656	.674	.619	.954	.858	.597	.488
Standard Error	.021	.048	.037	.029	.024	.043	.048	.255	.259	.097	.122
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.07	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	96 10%	8 6%	11 7%	3 8%	1 3%	- -	3 13%	8 10%	4 18%	11 11%	23 11%	8 15%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	222 22%	35 27%	31 20%	9 21%	6 20%	3 38%	2 12%	18 24%	5 23%	23 24%	49 22%	3 6%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	390 39%	49 37%	66 43%	13 31%	15 50%	2 21%	10 48%	31 41%	8 42%	29 30%	91 41%	17 35%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	235 23%	31 24%	38 25%	12 28%	8 25%	3 32%	5 22%	14 18%	3 13%	25 25%	42 19%	17 34%
Don't know		62 6%	8 6%	8 5%	5 11%	1 3%	1 10%	1 6%	5 6%	1 4%	9 10%	15 7%	5 10%
NET: Agree		318 32%	43 33%	43 27%	12 29%	7 23%	3 38%	5 25%	26 34%	8 41%	34 35%	72 33%	10 21%
NET: Disagree		625 62%	80 61%	104 67%	25 60%	23 74%	4 52%	15 70%	45 60%	11 55%	54 56%	133 60%	34 69%
Base for stats		942	123	147	37	30	7	20	70	19	88	204	45
Mean Score		2.19	2.16	2.11	2.10	2.01	2.07	2.17	2.28	2.48	2.23	2.26	2.02
Standard Deviation		.926	.882	.883	.970	.767	.942	.958	.907	.977	.994	.913	1.070
Standard Error		.030	.086	.074	.148	.142	.333	.209	.108	.208	.104	.062	.158
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.11	.04	.01	.04	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	96	4	2	4	7	42	54	8	16	14	18	13	27
	10%	-	8%	7%	11%	25%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	222	3	14	6	10	5	100	122	19	35	32	48	27
	22%	21%	28%	20%	29%	18%	20%	24%	22%	24%	23%	24%	16%	23%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	390	4	19	15	9	11	200	189	38	55	49	69	72
	39%	31%	37%	53%	25%	40%	41%	37%	45%	37%	35%	35%	42%	41%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	235	6	12	6	11	5	124	111	17	34	35	46	50
	23%	47%	23%	19%	32%	17%	25%	22%	19%	23%	25%	24%	29%	21%
Don't know		62	-	2	-	1	-	23	39	4	6	11	15	11
	6%	-	5%	-	2%	-	5%	8%	5%	4%	8%	8%	6%	5%
NET: Agree		318	3	18	8	14	12	142	176	27	51	46	65	41
	32%	21%	36%	28%	41%	43%	29%	34%	31%	35%	33%	33%	23%	33%
NET: Disagree		625	10	30	21	20	16	325	300	55	89	83	115	122
	62%	79%	60%	72%	57%	57%	66%	58%	64%	61%	59%	59%	70%	61%
Base for stats	942	13	48	29	34	27	466	476	82	140	129	180	163	248
Mean Score	2.19	1.74	2.22	2.15	2.21	2.50	2.13	2.25	2.22	2.24	2.20	2.20	2.03	2.24
Standard Deviation	.926	.821	.913	.827	1.038	1.061	.908	.940	.889	.949	.961	.935	.897	.915
Standard Error	.030	.228	.125	.151	.175	.217	.041	.044	.093	.078	.084	.068	.065	.065
Error variance	*	.05	.02	.02	.03	.05	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	96 10%	24 10%	32 10%	40 9%	74 10%	22 9%	18 11%	1 6%	1 8%	1 3%	1 6%
Tend to agree (3.0)	222 22%	54 23%	79 24%	88 20%	173 23%	48 20%	29 17%	5 37%	3 26%	7 19%	4 29%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	390 39%	93 40%	118 35%	179 41%	282 37%	106 43%	73 44%	5 34%	4 41%	20 53%	4 28%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	235 23%	51 22%	81 24%	104 24%	176 23%	58 24%	43 26%	2 14%	2 17%	7 17%	4 28%
Don't know	62 6%	11 5%	26 8%	25 6%	52 7%	10 4%	3 2%	1 9%	1 8%	3 8%	1 9%
NET: Agree	318 32%	78 34%	111 33%	128 29%	247 33%	70 29%	47 28%	6 42%	4 34%	8 22%	5 35%
NET: Disagree	625 62%	144 62%	198 59%	283 65%	458 61%	164 67%	116 70%	6 48%	6 58%	27 70%	8 57%
Base for stats	942	222	309	411	705	234	163	12	10	36	14
Mean Score	2.19	2.23	2.20	2.16	2.21	2.14	2.13	2.38	2.28	2.08	2.13
Standard Deviation	.926	.926	.944	.913	.935	.899	.935	.859	.908	.732	.964
Standard Error	.030	.060	.053	.047	.035	.058	.073	.238	.287	.124	.241
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.06	.08	.02	.06

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	393 39%	56 43%	63 40%	17 41%	13 43%	3 33%	6 30%	26 34%	7 32%	38 39%	93 42%	25 50%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	368 37%	51 39%	57 37%	14 35%	9 28%	5 67%	8 38%	29 39%	8 41%	29 29%	85 39%	16 32%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	154 15%	12 9%	23 15%	6 14%	6 20%	- -	3 14%	12 16%	5 22%	21 21%	25 11%	4 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	40 4%	4 3%	5 3%	3 6%	2 6%	- -	1 5%	5 7%	1 4%	7 7%	4 2%	2 3%
Don't know		49 5%	9 7%	8 5%	2 4%	1 3%	- -	3 14%	3 3%	- -	4 4%	12 5%	3 6%
NET: Agree		761 76%	106 81%	119 77%	31 75%	22 71%	8 100%	15 68%	55 74%	15 73%	66 68%	178 81%	41 82%
NET: Disagree		194 19%	15 12%	28 18%	8 20%	8 27%	- -	4 19%	17 23%	5 27%	28 28%	30 14%	6 12%
Base for stats		955	122	147	39	30	8	18	72	20	94	207	47
Mean Score		3.17	3.30	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.33	3.07	3.05	3.01	3.03	3.28	3.38
Standard Deviation		.845	.767	.824	.912	.965	.500	.875	.902	.871	.958	.760	.799
Standard Error		.027	.075	.069	.134	.179	.167	.201	.106	.182	.098	.051	.115
Error variance		*	.01	*	.02	.03	.03	.04	.01	.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	393 39%	9 72%	13 26%	7 23%	12 35%	7 24%	177 36%	216 42%	35 41%	65 44%	63 45%	77 40%	75 43%	77 29%
Tend to agree (3.0)	368 37%	4 28%	26 51%	7 26%	12 34%	8 29%	179 37%	188 37%	38 44%	56 38%	45 32%	68 35%	61 35%	101 38%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	154 15%	- -	9 17%	11 37%	8 22%	11 39%	92 19%	62 12%	9 10%	16 11%	19 14%	25 13%	27 15%	58 22%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	40 4%	- -	2 4%	1 3%	2 7%	2 8%	24 5%	16 3%	3 3%	4 2%	6 5%	10 5%	4 2%	14 5%
Don't know	49 5%	- -	1 2%	3 11%	1 2%	- -	17 3%	32 6%	2 2%	6 4%	7 5%	15 8%	7 4%	13 5%
NET: Agree	761 76%	13 100%	39 77%	14 49%	24 69%	14 53%	356 73%	404 78%	73 85%	121 83%	108 77%	145 74%	136 78%	178 68%
NET: Disagree	194 19%	- -	11 21%	11 40%	10 28%	13 47%	116 24%	78 15%	11 13%	20 13%	26 18%	35 18%	31 18%	72 27%
Base for stats	955	13	50	25	34	27	472	483	85	141	134	179	167	250
Mean Score	3.17	3.72	3.01	2.78	3.00	2.69	3.08	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.23	3.18	3.24	2.97
Standard Deviation	.845	.468	.781	.890	.935	.941	.877	.805	.767	.771	.871	.868	.813	.875
Standard Error	.027	.130	.105	.171	.158	.192	.039	.038	.079	.063	.074	.063	.059	.062
Error variance	*	.02	.01	.03	.03	.04	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Age			Diet							
		Total	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total		1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	393	100	140	152	291	99	66	5	2	17	9
		39%	43%	42%	35%	39%	40%	40%	36%	18%	45%	57%
			c									
Tend to agree	(3.0)	368	94	113	161	262	106	73	6	6	17	4
		37%	40%	34%	37%	35%	43%	44%	45%	57%	43%	28%
							a	a				
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	154	25	45	85	129	25	20	1	1	2	1
		15%	11%	13%	19%	17%	10%	12%	6%	8%	4%	6%
						bf						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	40	6	16	18	33	7	4	1	1	1	-
		4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	8%	3%	-
Don't know		49	7	22	20	41	8	3	1	1	2	1
		5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%	7%	8%	5%	9%
						c						
NET: Agree		761	194	253	314	553	205	139	11	8	34	13
		76%	84%	75%	72%	73%	84%	84%	80%	76%	87%	85%
			bc				a	a				
NET: Disagree		194	31	61	103	162	31	24	2	2	3	1
		19%	13%	18%	24%	21%	13%	15%	13%	16%	8%	6%
					a	bcf						
Base for stats		955	225	313	416	715	236	164	12	10	37	14
Mean Score		3.17	3.28	3.20	3.08	3.13	3.26	3.23	3.18	2.93	3.36	3.57
			c	c								
Standard Deviation		.845	.768	.868	.860	.870	.758	.757	.860	.842	.733	.636
Standard Error		.027	.049	.048	.043	.033	.049	.059	.238	.266	.122	.159
Error variance		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.06	.07	.01	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	134 13%	17 13%	20 13%	6 15%	5 18%	1 11%	3 12%	11 15%	- -	13 13%	24 11%	12 23%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	270 27%	28 21%	37 24%	11 26%	10 31%	1 16%	6 27%	14 19%	12 59%	33 34%	67 31%	5 11%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	292 29%	44 33%	48 31%	12 28%	7 23%	3 32%	6 30%	32 42%	5 23%	28 28%	52 24%	10 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	243 24%	31 24%	39 25%	10 24%	7 22%	2 21%	5 21%	13 17%	3 13%	17 17%	66 30%	19 38%
Don't know		66 7%	10 8%	11 7%	3 7%	2 6%	2 20%	2 10%	5 6%	1 4%	7 8%	10 5%	4 9%
NET: Agree		403 40%	45 35%	57 37%	17 41%	15 49%	2 27%	8 39%	26 34%	12 59%	46 47%	91 41%	17 34%
NET: Disagree		534 53%	75 57%	87 56%	21 52%	14 45%	4 53%	11 51%	44 59%	7 36%	44 45%	118 54%	29 57%
Base for stats		938	121	144	38	29	7	19	70	19	90	209	46
Mean Score		2.31	2.26	2.27	2.35	2.47	2.22	2.33	2.34	2.48	2.46	2.23	2.20
Standard Deviation		1.010	1.004	1.013	1.043	1.064	1.074	1.008	.962	.747	.952	1.021	1.243
Standard Error		.033	.099	.086	.155	.201	.406	.225	.116	.159	.099	.069	.183
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.16	.05	.01	.03	.01	*	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	134 13%	2 16%	6 11%	4 12%	6 18%	4 16%	73 15%	61 12%	11 13%	18 12%	15 11%	30 15%	25 14%	34 13%
Tend to agree (3.0)	270 27%	4 34%	21 41%	4 15%	8 23%	8 30%	151 31%	118 23%	15 17%	40 27%	40 29%	47 24%	46 26%	82 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	292 29%	5 36%	16 31%	13 46%	7 20%	6 22%	145 30%	147 29%	33 38%	43 30%	47 33%	53 27%	47 27%	68 26%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	243 24%	2 14%	7 14%	5 17%	12 34%	7 25%	89 18%	154 30%	24 27%	34 24%	32 23%	51 26%	38 22%	64 24%
Don't know	66 7%	- -	2 3%	3 10%	2 5%	2 7%	31 6%	35 7%	4 4%	11 7%	6 4%	14 7%	18 11%	14 5%
NET: Agree	403 40%	6 50%	27 52%	8 27%	14 41%	13 46%	224 46%	179 35%	26 30%	58 39%	56 40%	77 40%	70 41%	117 44%
NET: Disagree	534 53%	6 50%	23 45%	18 62%	19 54%	13 47%	234 48%	300 58%	57 66%	78 53%	79 56%	104 53%	85 49%	132 50%
Base for stats	938	13	49	26	33	25	458	480	83	136	135	181	155	248
Mean Score	2.31	2.52	2.52	2.26	2.26	2.40	2.45	2.18	2.17	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.37	2.35
Standard Deviation	1.010	.962	.882	.933	1.155	1.081	.979	1.022	.997	.998	.956	1.055	1.022	1.012
Standard Error	.033	.267	.120	.180	.198	.230	.044	.048	.103	.083	.082	.077	.076	.072
Error variance	*	.07	.01	.03	.04	.05	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	134 13%	29 13%	45 13%	59 14%	99 13%	33 14%	25 15%	3 20%	-	2 5%	3 21%
Tend to agree (3.0)	270 27%	54 23%	87 26%	128 29%	205 27%	65 26%	45 27%	-	4 39%	12 30%	4 28%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	292 29%	76 33%	100 30%	115 26%	207 27%	84 34%	56 33%	7 50%	3 25%	14 36%	5 32%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	243 24%	58 25%	83 25%	102 23%	192 25%	50 21%	31 19%	4 29%	2 20%	10 26%	3 19%
Don't know	66 7%	14 6%	20 6%	32 7%	54 7%	12 5%	10 6%	-	2 15%	1 3%	-
NET: Agree	403 40%	84 36%	133 40%	187 43%	304 40%	98 40%	70 42%	3 20%	4 39%	14 35%	7 49%
NET: Disagree	534 53%	135 58%	183 55%	217 50%	399 53%	134 55%	87 52%	11 80%	5 45%	24 62%	8 51%
Base for stats	938	218	316	404	702	232	157	13	9	38	15
Mean Score	2.31	2.25	2.30	2.36	2.30	2.35	2.41	2.11	2.23	2.15	2.51
Standard Deviation	1.010	.997	1.012	1.015	1.019	.975	.984	1.087	.856	.890	1.062
Standard Error	.033	.065	.056	.052	.039	.063	.078	.291	.285	.146	.258
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.08	.08	.02	.07

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	335 33%	53 40%	54 35%	11 26%	16 51%	2 22%	6 27%	21 28%	5 25%	30 31%	65 30%	27 53%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	346 34%	48 37%	52 34%	17 40%	6 19%	3 38%	9 44%	24 32%	5 27%	31 32%	86 39%	12 23%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	208 21%	18 14%	30 19%	8 21%	4 13%	2 30%	4 18%	22 29%	6 31%	23 24%	51 23%	5 11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	66 7%	7 5%	11 7%	1 2%	3 10%	- -	1 5%	7 9%	1 4%	9 9%	8 4%	3 6%
Don't know		48 5%	5 4%	9 5%	4 11%	2 6%	1 10%	1 6%	2 2%	3 13%	5 5%	9 4%	3 6%
NET: Agree		682 68%	101 77%	106 68%	27 67%	22 70%	5 60%	15 72%	45 60%	10 52%	60 62%	151 69%	38 77%
NET: Disagree		275 27%	25 19%	41 26%	9 23%	7 24%	2 30%	5 23%	28 38%	7 35%	32 32%	59 27%	9 17%
Base for stats		956	126	147	37	29	7	20	73	18	92	210	47
Mean Score		2.99	3.16	3.02	3.02	3.18	2.91	3.00	2.81	2.84	2.89	2.99	3.32
Standard Deviation		.921	.875	.931	.798	1.060	.815	.851	.957	.923	.973	.840	.936
Standard Error		.030	.084	.079	.122	.200	.288	.186	.113	.206	.100	.056	.135
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.01	.04	.08	.03	.01	.04	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	335 33%	5 40%	18 36%	7 23%	9 26%	9 32%	160 33%	176 34%	36 42%	46 32%	48 34%	65 34%	63 36%	77 29%
Tend to agree (3.0)	346 34%	7 53%	19 38%	8 27%	16 44%	3 12%	171 35%	175 34%	27 31%	64 44%	51 36%	57 29%	56 32%	91 34%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	208 21%	1 7%	7 14%	11 38%	5 15%	9 34%	104 21%	105 20%	14 17%	22 15%	28 20%	44 23%	37 22%	62 24%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	66 7%	- -	5 9%	2 6%	4 12%	6 22%	34 7%	33 6%	5 5%	7 5%	8 5%	13 7%	8 5%	25 10%
Don't know	48 5%	- -	1 2%	2 6%	1 2%	- -	21 4%	27 5%	4 5%	7 5%	5 4%	14 7%	9 5%	8 3%
NET: Agree	682 68%	12 93%	37 74%	14 50%	25 71%	12 44%	331 68%	351 68%	63 73%	110 75%	99 71%	123 63%	119 68%	168 64%
NET: Disagree	275 27%	1 7%	12 24%	12 43%	9 27%	15 56%	138 28%	137 27%	19 22%	29 20%	36 26%	58 30%	45 26%	87 33%
Base for stats	956	13	50	27	34	27	468	488	82	140	135	180	164	255
Mean Score	2.99	3.33	3.02	2.72	2.87	2.54	2.97	3.01	3.15	3.07	3.03	2.97	3.06	2.86
Standard Deviation	.921	.626	.958	.918	.961	1.171	.923	.918	.909	.838	.893	.951	.899	.963
Standard Error	.030	.174	.129	.174	.162	.239	.042	.043	.095	.068	.076	.070	.065	.068
Error variance	*	.03	.02	.03	.03	.06	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	335 33%	82 35%	113 34%	140 32%	249 33%	84 35%	61 37%	3 25%	3 27%	10 26%	7 46%
Tend to agree (3.0)	346 34%	91 39%	109 32%	147 34%	253 33%	92 38%	59 35%	6 47%	5 49%	19 49%	3 22%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	208 21%	36 16%	73 22%	99 23% a	164 22%	44 18%	31 18%	2 15%	2 16%	5 13%	5 31%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	66 7%	12 5%	21 6%	34 8%	53 7%	13 5%	9 6%	2 14%	1 8%	1 3%	- -
Don't know	48 5%	11 5%	20 6%	17 4%	37 5%	10 4%	6 4%	- -	- -	4 10%	- -
NET: Agree	682 68%	173 74% bc	222 66%	287 66%	502 66%	177 72%	120 72%	10 72%	8 76%	29 74%	10 69%
NET: Disagree	275 27%	48 21%	94 28% a	133 30% a	217 29%	57 23%	40 24%	4 28%	3 24%	6 16%	5 31%
Base for stats	956	222	316	419	719	234	160	13	11	35	15
Mean Score	2.99	3.10 c	3.00	2.94	2.97	3.06	3.08	2.83	2.94	3.07	3.15
Standard Deviation	.921	.864	.926	.943	.933	.879	.897	.991	.910	.759	.899
Standard Error	.030	.056	.051	.048	.035	.057	.070	.265	.274	.130	.218
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.08	.02	.05

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	1004 100%	503 50%	364 36%	63 6%	16 2%	58 6%	867 86%	79 8%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	1004 100%	497 49%	357 36%	77 8%	27 3%	47 5%	854 85%	103 10%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	1004 100%	523 52%	317 32%	91 9%	31 3%	42 4%	840 84%	122 12%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	1004 100%	420 42%	388 39%	113 11%	28 3%	56 6%	807 80%	140 14%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	1004 100%	400 40%	393 39%	107 11%	42 4%	62 6%	794 79%	149 15%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	1004 100%	453 45%	317 32%	125 12%	48 5%	61 6%	770 77%	173 17%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	867 86%	117 90%	139 89%	33 80%	27 89%	6 74%	16 75%	66 89%	18 92%	78 80%	190 87%	46 92%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	854 85%	111 85%	137 88%	33 81%	27 90%	8 100%	16 73%	58 77%	18 91%	79 81%	193 88%	43 86%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	840 84%	112 85%	139 90%	27 65%	24 79%	6 73%	16 75%	68 91%	18 87%	75 77%	191 87%	45 90%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	807 80%	110 84%	131 84%	32 77%	26 85%	8 100%	15 71%	60 80%	17 87%	70 72%	177 81%	41 83%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	794 79%	110 83%	129 83%	33 81%	25 82%	7 89%	16 76%	55 73%	17 87%	69 71%	172 78%	40 80%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	770 77%	113 86%	116 75%	30 73%	21 68%	6 77%	16 73%	54 73%	18 92%	66 68%	178 81%	43 85%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	867 86%	9 76%	41 81%	20 70%	33 95%	25 92%	427 87%	440 85%	65 75%	127 87%	121 86%	167 86%	150 86%	238 91%
				c						a	a	a	a	a
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	854 85%	13 100%	42 82%	25 87%	30 85%	22 79%	413 85%	440 85%	74 86%	122 83%	120 85%	162 83%	151 87%	225 86%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	840 84%	12 92%	38 74%	22 79%	30 87%	18 65%	395 81%	445 86%	73 85%	117 80%	117 83%	161 83%	149 86%	223 85%
								a						
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	807 80%	11 90%	41 80%	22 77%	30 85%	16 57%	396 81%	412 80%	71 82%	116 79%	116 83%	154 79%	146 84%	205 78%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	794 79%	12 93%	44 87%	22 77%	26 75%	16 57%	394 81%	400 78%	73 84%	122 84%	110 79%	143 73%	146 84%	200 76%
									d	d			df	
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	770 77%	10 76%	36 71%	20 69%	25 72%	18 66%	381 78%	389 76%	64 74%	106 72%	105 75%	155 80%	134 77%	207 79%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	867 86%	192 82%	287 86%	388 89% a	654 87%	210 86%	146 88%	13 100%	9 84%	29 76%	11 77%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	854 85%	196 84%	282 84%	376 86%	638 84%	212 87%	144 87%	12 87%	10 92%	34 88%	12 80%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	840 84%	190 82%	278 83%	371 85%	619 82%	217 89% a	148 89% a	10 71%	8 73%	39 100% abc	13 88%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	807 80%	186 80%	270 80%	351 80%	601 79%	203 83%	142 85%	10 71%	9 84%	32 84%	11 71%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	794 79%	195 84% b	253 76%	345 79%	586 77%	204 84% a	138 83%	10 78%	10 92%	33 86%	13 85%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	770 77%	169 73%	260 78%	341 78%	576 76%	191 78%	133 80% f	11 80%	9 84%	25 65%	13 89%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	140 14%	13 10%	19 12%	7 16%	3 10%	- -	5 23%	14 18%	3 13%	17 17%	23 11%	6 12%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	149 15%	15 11%	20 13%	5 13%	5 15%	- -	4 18%	14 18%	3 13%	17 17%	29 13%	9 17%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	122 12%	12 9%	11 7%	10 25%	5 16%	1 16%	4 19%	7 9%	3 13%	12 13%	23 10%	2 4%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	79 8%	10 8%	10 7%	5 12%	2 6%	1 16%	3 15%	8 10%	2 8%	7 8%	12 5%	1 2%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	173 17%	14 11%	29 19%	7 18%	8 26%	1 11%	4 17%	16 22%	2 8%	22 23%	27 12%	4 8%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	103 10%	13 10%	14 9%	5 12%	2 5%	- -	4 21%	11 14%	2 9%	12 13%	15 7%	5 11%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	140 14%	1 10%	10 20%	5 16%	5 13%	11 39%	74 15%	66 13%	12 14%	24 16%	16 11%	24 12%	18 10%	47 18% e
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	149 15%	1 7%	7 13%	6 19%	6 18%	11 39%	72 15%	77 15%	12 14%	16 11%	21 15%	37 19% e	18 10%	45 17% e
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	122 12%	1 8%	11 23%	5 18%	5 13%	10 35%	75 15% b	47 9%	8 10%	24 16%	19 14%	22 11%	17 10%	32 12%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	79 8%	2 14%	8 15%	5 19%	2 5%	1 4%	35 7%	44 9%	13 15% ef	17 11% ef	10 7%	18 9%	10 6%	12 4%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	173 17%	3 24%	13 25%	5 18%	9 25%	9 34%	88 18%	85 16%	19 22% d	34 23% d	26 19%	25 13%	26 15%	42 16%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	103 10%	- -	8 17%	3 9%	3 10%	6 21%	57 12%	47 9%	10 11%	18 13%	16 11%	19 10%	13 8%	28 11%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	140 14%	36 15%	40 12%	65 15%	109 14%	31 13%	20 12%	4 29%	1 8%	3 8%	3 23%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	149 15%	28 12%	58 17%	63 14%	121 16%	28 11%	19 11%	3 22%	1 8%	4 11%	1 6%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	122 12%	32 14%	41 12%	49 11%	101 13%	21 9%	16 9%	2 13%	3 27%	-	1 6%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	79 8%	29 13%	28 8%	21 5%	54 7%	24 10%	14 8%	-	1 8%	6 17%	3 23%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	173 17%	53 23%	51 15%	69 16%	137 18%	35 14%	24 14%	3 20%	2 16%	5 13%	2 11%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	103 10%	28 12%	35 10%	41 9%	80 11%	23 10%	17 10%	1 6%	1 8%	3 8%	2 12%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	420 42%	57 43%	62 40%	16 39%	12 38%	3 33%	9 42%	33 44%	10 50%	38 39%	94 43%	21 43%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	388 39%	53 41%	69 44%	16 38%	14 47%	5 67%	6 29%	27 36%	7 36%	32 33%	83 38%	20 40%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	113 11%	12 9%	16 10%	4 10%	2 8%	- -	3 14%	11 15%	2 9%	14 15%	20 9%	5 10%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	28 3%	1 1%	3 2%	3 6%	1 3%	- -	2 10%	2 3%	1 4%	3 3%	3 1%	1 2%
Don't know		56 6%	8 6%	6 4%	3 6%	2 5%	- -	1 6%	1 2%	- -	10 10%	19 9%	2 5%
NET: Agree		807 80%	110 84%	131 84%	32 77%	26 85%	8 100%	15 71%	60 80%	17 87%	70 72%	177 81%	41 83%
NET: Disagree		140 14%	13 10%	19 12%	7 16%	3 10%	- -	5 23%	14 18%	3 13%	17 17%	23 11%	6 12%
Base for stats		948	123	149	39	29	8	20	73	20	87	200	48
Mean Score		3.27	3.34	3.27	3.18	3.27	3.33	3.09	3.24	3.33	3.21	3.34	3.29
Standard Deviation		.780	.694	.727	.883	.732	.500	1.026	.821	.834	.825	.716	.763
Standard Error		.025	.068	.061	.132	.138	.167	.224	.096	.174	.088	.049	.109
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.02	.03	.05	.01	.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	420 42%	7 52%	23 46%	8 27%	17 49%	10 36%	198 40%	222 43%	34 40%	58 39%	59 42%	80 41%	89 51%	100 38%
Tend to agree (3.0)	388 39%	5 38%	18 35%	14 50%	12 35%	6 21%	198 40%	190 37%	36 42%	58 40%	57 41%	74 38%	57 33%	105 40%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	113 11%	1 10%	8 16%	4 13%	2 6%	7 27%	58 12%	55 11%	10 11%	20 13%	12 9%	18 9%	14 8%	39 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	28 3%	- -	2 4%	1 3%	2 7%	3 13%	16 3%	12 2%	2 3%	4 3%	4 3%	6 3%	3 2%	7 3%
Don't know	56 6%	- -	- -	2 7%	1 2%	1 4%	19 4%	37 7%	4 4%	7 5%	8 6%	17 9%	10 6%	10 4%
NET: Agree	807 80%	11 90%	41 80%	22 77%	30 85%	16 57%	396 81%	412 80%	71 82%	116 79%	116 83%	154 79%	146 84%	205 78%
NET: Disagree	140 14%	1 10%	10 20%	5 16%	5 13%	11 39%	74 15%	66 13%	12 14%	24 16%	16 11%	24 12%	18 10%	47 18%
Base for stats	948	13	51	27	34	26	470	478	83	139	132	178	163	252
Mean Score	3.27	3.42	3.22	3.08	3.30	2.83	3.23	3.30	3.24	3.22	3.30	3.28	3.41	3.18
Standard Deviation	.780	.693	.854	.754	.889	1.093	.794	.765	.775	.791	.755	.788	.741	.800
Standard Error	.025	.192	.114	.143	.150	.228	.036	.036	.080	.065	.065	.058	.054	.057
Error variance	*	.04	.01	.02	.02	.05	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	420 42%	92 40%	139 41%	189 43%	304 40%	114 47%	83 50% a	5 34%	4 34%	17 43%	6 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	388 39%	94 41%	131 39%	162 37%	297 39%	89 37%	59 35%	5 37%	5 49%	16 40%	5 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	113 11%	29 13%	30 9%	54 12%	88 12%	24 10%	15 9%	3 21%	1 8%	2 5%	3 23%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	28 3%	6 3%	10 3%	11 2%	21 3%	7 3%	5 3%	1 8%	- -	1 3%	- -
Don't know	56 6%	10 4%	25 8%	20 5%	46 6%	10 4%	5 3%	- -	1 8%	3 8%	1 6%
NET: Agree	807 80%	186 80%	270 80%	351 80%	601 79%	203 83%	142 85%	10 71%	9 84%	32 84%	11 71%
NET: Disagree	140 14%	36 15%	40 12%	65 15%	109 14%	31 13%	20 12%	4 29%	1 8%	3 8%	3 23%
Base for stats	948	222	310	416	710	234	161	13	10	36	14
Mean Score	3.27	3.22	3.28	3.27	3.25	3.32	3.36	2.97	3.29	3.36	3.19
Standard Deviation	.780	.784	.773	.785	.780	.778	.775	.971	.651	.731	.826
Standard Error	.025	.050	.043	.040	.029	.050	.060	.260	.206	.124	.207
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.04	.02	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions										
Total		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 400 40%	57 44%	63 41%	14 34%	16 51%	3 42%	7 34%	31 42%	7 37%	33 34%	86 39%	24 47%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 393 39%	52 40%	66 43%	19 46%	9 31%	4 46%	9 42%	24 32%	10 50%	36 36%	86 39%	16 33%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 107 11%	11 9%	13 8%	2 4%	3 10%	- -	3 13%	12 16%	2 9%	10 10%	24 11%	8 16%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 42 4%	3 2%	7 5%	4 9%	2 5%	- -	1 5%	2 3%	1 4%	7 7%	4 2%	1 2%
Don't know	62 6%	7 5%	7 4%	3 6%	1 3%	1 11%	1 6%	6 8%	- -	12 12%	19 8%	1 3%
NET: Agree	794 79%	110 83%	129 83%	33 81%	25 82%	7 89%	16 76%	55 73%	17 87%	69 71%	172 78%	40 80%
NET: Disagree	149 15%	15 11%	20 13%	5 13%	5 15%	- -	4 18%	14 18%	3 13%	17 17%	29 13%	9 17%
Base for stats	942	124	149	39	30	7	20	69	20	85	201	49
Mean Score	3.22	3.31	3.24	3.14	3.32	3.48	3.12	3.22	3.19	3.11	3.26	3.29
Standard Deviation	.816	.749	.803	.883	.878	.538	.854	.843	.792	.907	.755	.802
Standard Error	.027	.073	.067	.132	.163	.190	.186	.101	.165	.097	.052	.113
Error variance	*	.01	*	.02	.03	.04	.03	.01	.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	400 40%	7 58%	21 42%	7 23%	15 43%	7 27%	194 40%	206 40%	40 46%	53 36%	51 36%	83 42%	84 49%	90 34%
Tend to agree (3.0)	393 39%	4 35%	23 45%	16 54%	11 32%	8 30%	200 41%	194 38%	33 38%	69 47%	60 43%	60 31%	61 35%	110 42%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	107 11%	- -	4 8%	6 19%	3 8%	7 26%	50 10%	57 11%	7 8%	11 8%	17 12%	24 12%	12 7%	35 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	42 4%	1 7%	2 4%	- -	3 10%	4 13%	22 4%	20 4%	5 5%	5 3%	4 3%	12 6%	6 4%	10 4%
Don't know	62 6%	- -	- -	1 3%	3 8%	1 4%	23 5%	39 7%	2 2%	8 5%	9 6%	15 8%	10 6%	18 7%
NET: Agree	794 79%	12 93%	44 87%	22 77%	26 75%	16 57%	394 81%	400 78%	73 84%	122 84%	110 79%	143 73%	146 84%	200 76%
NET: Disagree	149 15%	1 7%	7 13%	6 19%	6 18%	11 39%	72 15%	77 15%	12 14%	16 11%	21 15%	37 19%	18 10%	45 17%
Base for stats	942	13	51	28	32	26	466	477	85	139	132	179	163	245
Mean Score	3.22	3.44	3.25	3.03	3.17	2.74	3.22	3.23	3.28	3.23	3.20	3.19	3.37	3.14
Standard Deviation	.816	.849	.796	.673	.984	1.033	.816	.817	.841	.749	.769	.915	.777	.811
Standard Error	.027	.236	.106	.125	.171	.215	.037	.038	.086	.062	.066	.067	.057	.058
Error variance	*	.06	.01	.02	.03	.05	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	400 40%	93 40%	133 40%	174 40%	288 38%	110 45%	79 47% a	5 34%	3 27%	17 43%	7 46%
Tend to agree (3.0)	393 39%	102 44% b	120 36%	171 39%	297 39%	95 39%	59 36%	6 43%	7 65%	17 43%	6 40%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	107 11%	18 8%	42 12%	47 11%	87 11%	20 8%	14 9%	1 8%	1 8%	3 9%	1 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	42 4%	10 4%	16 5%	16 4%	34 4%	8 3%	5 3%	2 14%	- -	1 2%	- -
Don't know	62 6%	9 4%	24 7%	28 6%	50 7%	12 5%	10 6%	- -	- -	1 2%	1 9%
NET: Agree	794 79%	195 84% b	253 76%	345 79%	586 77%	204 84% a	138 83%	10 78%	10 92%	33 86%	13 85%
NET: Disagree	149 15%	28 12%	58 17%	63 14%	121 16%	28 11%	19 11%	3 22%	1 8%	4 11%	1 6%
Base for stats	942	223	311	408	706	232	157	13	11	38	14
Mean Score	3.22	3.25	3.19	3.23	3.19	3.32 a	3.35 a	2.98	3.19	3.30	3.44
Standard Deviation	.816	.784	.855	.804	.830	.769	.771	1.037	.589	.747	.635
Standard Error	.027	.050	.048	.041	.031	.050	.061	.277	.177	.123	.159
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.08	.03	.02	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions											
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	523 52%	67 51%	81 52%	21 50%	15 49%	3 33%	10 46%	35 47%		9 46%	49 50%	129 59%	31 62%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	45 34%	58 37%	6 14%	9 31%	3 40%	6 29%	33 44%		8 41%	26 27%	62 28%	14 28%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	91 9%	11 9%	7 4%	5 13%	4 13%	1 16%	3 14%	7 9%		2 8%	8 8%	19 9%	1 2%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	31 3%	1 1%	4 2%	5 13%	1 3%	- -	1 5%	- -		1 4%	4 4%	4 2%	1 2%
Don't know	42 4%	7 5%	6 4%	4 10%	2 5%	1 11%	1 6%	- -		- -	10 10%	6 3%	3 6%
NET: Agree	840 84%	112 85%	139 90%	27 65%	24 79%	6 73%	16 75%	68 91%		18 87%	75 77%	191 87%	45 90%
NET: Disagree	122 12%	12 9%	11 7%	10 25%	5 16%	1 16%	4 19%	7 9%		3 13%	12 13%	23 10%	2 4%
Base for stats	962	124	150	37	29	7	20	75		20	87	213	47
Mean Score	3.38	3.43	3.44	3.14	3.32	3.19	3.24	3.37		3.29	3.37	3.48	3.59
Standard Deviation	.789	.697	.701	1.128	.823	.772	.911	.653		.818	.850	.728	.665
Standard Error	.025	.068	.059	.172	.156	.273	.199	.076		.171	.090	.049	.096
Error variance	*	*	*	.03	.02	.07	.04	.01		.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	523 52%	7 58%	26 52%	13 44%	20 56%	9 31%	240 49%	283 55%	48 55%	74 51%	69 49%	105 54%	98 56%	129 49%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	4 34%	11 23%	10 35%	11 31%	9 34%	155 32%	162 31%	26 30%	43 29%	48 34%	56 29%	51 29%	93 36%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	91 9%	- -	7 13%	4 15%	4 10%	7 27%	59 12%	32 6%	4 5%	16 11%	15 11%	16 8%	14 8%	26 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	31 3%	1 8%	5 9%	1 3%	1 3%	2 8%	17 3%	15 3%	4 5%	8 6%	4 3%	6 3%	3 2%	6 2%
Don't know	42 4%	- -	2 3%	1 3%	- -	- -	19 4%	24 5%	4 5%	5 4%	4 3%	12 6%	8 5%	8 3%
NET: Agree	840 84%	12 92%	38 74%	22 79%	30 87%	18 65%	395 81%	445 86%	73 85%	117 80%	117 83%	161 83%	149 86%	223 85%
NET: Disagree	122 12%	1 8%	11 23%	5 18%	5 13%	10 35%	75 15%	47 9%	8 10%	24 16%	19 14%	22 11%	17 10%	32 12%
Base for stats	962	13	49	28	35	27	470	492	82	141	136	183	165	255
Mean Score	3.38	3.43	3.20	3.24	3.39	2.88	3.31	3.45	3.43	3.30	3.33	3.42	3.48	3.36
Standard Deviation	.789	.870	1.017	.834	.801	.961	.825	.746	.818	.889	.791	.789	.718	.761
Standard Error	.025	.241	.138	.155	.134	.196	.037	.035	.085	.072	.067	.057	.052	.054
Error variance	*	.06	.02	.02	.02	.04	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	523 52%	122 52%	174 52%	227 52%	372 49%	148 61% a	105 63% a	5 34%	5 49%	24 63%	9 63%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	68 29%	104 31%	144 33%	247 33%	69 28%	43 26%	5 37%	3 25%	14 37%	4 25%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	91 9%	20 8%	31 9%	40 9%	74 10% f	17 7%	13 8%	1 6%	2 18%	- -	1 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	31 3%	13 5% c	10 3%	9 2%	27 4%	4 2%	3 2%	1 7%	1 8%	- -	- -
Don't know	42 4%	10 4%	16 5%	16 4%	37 5%	6 2%	3 2%	2 15%	- -	- -	1 6%
NET: Agree	840 84%	190 82%	278 83%	371 85%	619 82%	217 89% a	148 89% a	10 71%	8 73%	39 100% abc	13 88%
NET: Disagree	122 12%	32 14%	41 12%	49 11%	101 13% f	21 9%	16 9%	2 13%	3 27%	- -	1 6%
Base for stats	962	223	319	420	720	239	164	11	11	39	14
Mean Score	3.38	3.35	3.38	3.40	3.34	3.51 a	3.53 a	3.16	3.14	3.63 a	3.61
Standard Deviation	.789	.864	.790	.746	.810	.710 a	.713 a	.926	1.037	.490 a	.623
Standard Error	.025	.055	.044	.038	.030	.046	.055	.267	.313	.080	.156
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.10	.01	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions												
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz		
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100		232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97		219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%		100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	503 50%	63 48%	80 52%	18 43%	16 51%	4 54%	8 36%	40 54%		12 60%	46 47%		109 50%	27 55%
Tend to agree (3.0)	364 36%	54 41%	59 38%	15 37%	12 38%	2 20%	8 39%	26 35%		6 32%	32 33%		81 37%	19 37%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	63 6%	7 5%	7 5%	5 12%	2 6%	1 16%	2 10%	8 10%		1 4%	5 5%		11 5%	1 2%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	16 2%	3 2%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 5%	- -		1 4%	2 2%		1 *	- -
Don't know	58 6%	3 3%	6 4%	3 8%	2 5%	1 10%	2 10%	1 1%		- -	12 13%		17 8%	3 6%
NET: Agree	867 86%	117 90%	139 89%	33 80%	27 89%	6 74%	16 75%	66 89%		18 92%	78 80%		190 87%	46 92%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	10 8%	10 7%	5 12%	2 6%	1 16%	3 15%	8 10%		2 8%	7 8%		12 5%	1 2%
Base for stats	946	128	149	38	29	7	19	74		20	85		202	47
Mean Score	3.43	3.39	3.45	3.34	3.48	3.43	3.18	3.44		3.47	3.43		3.48	3.57
Standard Deviation	.692	.711	.682	.700	.623	.833	.857	.676		.789	.726		.622	.537
Standard Error	.022	.068	.057	.105	.118	.295	.192	.079		.165	.078		.043	.078
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.01	.09	.04	.01		.03	.01		*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	503 50%	4 29%	29 57%	10 34%	18 53%	19 68%	245 50%	258 50%	36 41%	54 37%	68 48%	101 52%	89 51%	156 59%
Tend to agree (3.0)	364 36%	6 46%	13 25%	10 36%	15 42%	7 25%	182 37%	182 35%	29 34%	73 50%	53 38%	66 34%	60 35%	82 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	63 6%	2 14%	6 12%	4 15%	1 3%	- -	28 6%	35 7%	13 15%	11 7%	9 7%	14 7%	6 3%	10 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	16 2%	- -	2 3%	1 4%	1 2%	1 4%	7 1%	9 2%	- -	6 4%	1 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 *
Don't know	58 6%	1 10%	2 3%	3 11%	- -	1 4%	27 5%	31 6%	9 10%	3 2%	9 7%	10 5%	14 8%	13 5%
NET: Agree	867 86%	9 76%	41 81%	20 70%	33 95%	25 92%	427 87%	440 85%	65 75%	127 87%	121 86%	167 86%	150 86%	238 91%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	2 14%	8 15%	5 19%	2 5%	1 4%	35 7%	44 9%	13 15%	17 11%	10 7%	18 9%	10 6%	12 4%
Base for stats	946	11	49	25	35	26	462	484	78	143	131	185	159	250
Mean Score	3.43	3.17	3.39	3.13	3.45	3.63	3.44	3.42	3.30	3.22	3.43	3.43	3.48	3.57
Standard Deviation	.692	.710	.845	.854	.680	.686	.676	.708	.735	.756	.662	.727	.683	.599
Standard Error	.022	.205	.115	.164	.113	.143	.031	.033	.079	.061	.057	.053	.050	.043
Error variance	*	.04	.01	.03	.01	.02	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	503 50%	89 38%	169 50%	245 56%	385 51%	118 48%	90 54%	5 41%	5 43%	13 34%	4 29%
Tend to agree (3.0)	364 36%	102 44%	119 35%	143 33%	270 36%	92 38%	57 34%	8 59%	4 41%	16 41%	7 48%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	63 6%	23 10%	23 7%	16 4%	46 6%	16 7%	10 6%	- -	- -	4 11%	3 17%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	16 2%	6 3%	5 1%	5 1%	8 1%	8 3%	4 2%	- -	1 8%	2 6%	1 6%
Don't know	58 6%	12 5%	19 6%	27 6%	48 6%	10 4%	6 4%	- -	1 8%	3 8%	- -
NET: Agree	867 86%	192 82%	287 86%	388 89%	654 87%	210 86%	146 88%	13 100%	9 84%	29 76%	11 77%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	29 13%	28 8%	21 5%	54 7%	24 10%	14 8%	- -	1 8%	6 17%	3 23%
Base for stats	946	221	316	409	708	234	160	13	10	36	15
Mean Score	3.43	3.25	3.43	3.53	3.46	3.36	3.45	3.41	3.29	3.13	3.00
Standard Deviation	.692	.748	.699	.634	.667	.759	.720	.511	.904	.859	.862
Standard Error	.022	.048	.039	.032	.025	.049	.057	.137	.286	.145	.209
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.02	.08	.02	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions												
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz		
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100		232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97		219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%		100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	453 45%	63 48%	77 49%	16 39%	15 48%	3 41%	7 35%	29 39%		12 59%	36 37%		108 49%	24 49%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	50 38%	39 25%	14 34%	6 20%	3 36%	8 38%	25 34%		7 32%	30 31%		70 32%	18 36%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	125 12%	9 7%	19 12%	5 11%	6 20%	- -	4 17%	11 15%		1 4%	15 16%		22 10%	4 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 5%	5 4%	10 6%	3 6%	2 6%	1 11%	- -	5 7%		1 4%	7 7%		5 2%	- -
Don't know	61 6%	5 4%	10 7%	4 9%	2 6%	1 11%	2 10%	4 5%		- -	10 10%		14 7%	3 6%
NET: Agree	770 77%	113 86%	116 75%	30 73%	21 68%	6 77%	16 73%	54 73%		18 92%	66 68%		178 81%	43 85%
NET: Disagree	173 17%	14 11%	29 19%	7 18%	8 26%	1 11%	4 17%	16 22%		2 8%	22 23%		27 12%	4 8%
Base for stats	943	127	145	37	29	7	19	71		20	88		205	47
Mean Score	3.25	3.35	3.26	3.16	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.10		3.46	3.08		3.37	3.43
Standard Deviation	.870	.777	.932	.915	.986	1.044	.752	.932		.789	.939		.768	.660
Standard Error	.028	.075	.079	.138	.186	.369	.168	.111		.165	.099		.052	.095
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.14	.03	.01		.03	.01		*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	453 45%	6 44%	20 39%	12 42%	17 48%	9 32%	234 48%	219 43%	42 48%	58 40%	66 47%	82 42%	90 52%	116 44%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	4 31%	16 32%	8 28%	9 24%	9 34%	146 30%	170 33%	22 25%	48 33%	39 27%	74 38%	44 25%	91 35%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	125 12%	2 17%	7 13%	3 12%	9 25%	7 26%	62 13%	63 12%	12 14%	25 17%	18 13%	19 10%	17 10%	32 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 5%	1 8%	6 11%	2 6%	- -	2 8%	26 5%	22 4%	7 8%	9 6%	8 5%	6 3%	9 5%	10 4%
Don't know	61 6%	- -	2 5%	4 13%	1 3%	- -	20 4%	41 8%	3 4%	7 5%	10 7%	15 8%	14 8%	13 5%
NET: Agree	770 77%	10 76%	36 71%	20 69%	25 72%	18 66%	381 78%	389 76%	64 74%	106 72%	105 75%	155 80%	134 77%	207 79%
NET: Disagree	173 17%	3 24%	13 25%	5 18%	9 25%	9 34%	88 18%	85 16%	19 22%	34 23%	26 19%	25 13%	26 15%	42 16%
Base for stats	943	13	48	25	34	27	468	474	83	139	131	180	160	250
Mean Score	3.25	3.13	3.03	3.21	3.23	2.90	3.26	3.24	3.18	3.11	3.25	3.29	3.34	3.26
Standard Deviation	.870	.987	1.024	.935	.846	.961	.887	.854	.986	.918	.908	.778	.883	.833
Standard Error	.028	.274	.141	.183	.143	.196	.040	.040	.102	.075	.079	.057	.065	.059
Error variance	*	.07	.02	.03	.02	.04	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	453 45%	100 43%	148 44%	206 47%	337 45%	115 47%	85 51% f	6 43%	5 51%	12 30%	7 46%
Tend to agree (3.0)	317 32%	70 30%	112 33%	135 31%	240 32%	76 31%	48 29%	5 37%	4 34%	13 34%	6 43%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	125 12%	37 16%	38 11%	50 11%	99 13%	25 10%	16 10%	3 20%	-	4 11%	2 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 5%	16 7%	13 4%	19 4%	38 5%	10 4%	7 4%	-	2 16%	1 2%	-
Don't know	61 6%	10 4%	24 7%	27 6%	43 6%	18 8%	10 6%	-	-	9 22% abc	-
NET: Agree	770 77%	169 73%	260 78%	341 78%	576 76%	191 78%	133 80% f	11 80%	9 84%	25 65%	13 89%
NET: Disagree	173 17%	53 23% bc	51 15%	69 16%	137 18%	35 14%	24 14%	3 20%	2 16%	5 13%	2 11%
Base for stats	943	222	311	409	713	226	156	13	11	30	15
Mean Score	3.25	3.14	3.27	3.29 a	3.23	3.31	3.35	3.23	3.19	3.20	3.35
Standard Deviation	.870	.943	.834	.853	.880	.838	.850	.791	1.102	.791	.696
Standard Error	.028	.061	.047	.044	.033	.055	.068	.211	.332	.144	.169
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.04	.11	.02	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	497 49%	68 52%	78 50%	22 54%	17 55%	3 42%	9 42%	30 40%	11 56%	47 48%	107 49%	28 57%
Tend to agree (3.0)	357 36%	43 33%	58 38%	11 27%	11 35%	5 58%	7 31%	28 38%	7 36%	32 33%	86 39%	14 29%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	77 8%	9 7%	11 7%	3 6%	1 3%	- -	2 8%	10 13%	1 4%	8 9%	12 5%	4 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	27 3%	3 3%	3 2%	3 6%	1 3%	- -	3 13%	1 1%	1 4%	4 4%	3 1%	1 2%
Don't know	47 5%	7 5%	4 3%	3 6%	2 5%	- -	1 6%	6 8%	- -	6 6%	12 6%	2 3%
NET: Agree	854 85%	111 85%	137 88%	33 81%	27 90%	8 100%	16 73%	58 77%	18 91%	79 81%	193 88%	43 86%
NET: Disagree	103 10%	13 10%	14 9%	5 12%	2 5%	- -	4 21%	11 14%	2 9%	12 13%	15 7%	5 11%
Base for stats	957	124	151	38	29	8	20	69	20	91	207	48
Mean Score	3.38	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.49	3.42	3.09	3.26	3.43	3.34	3.43	3.45
Standard Deviation	.751	.751	.715	.888	.698	.527	1.064	.753	.789	.820	.663	.762
Standard Error	.024	.073	.060	.132	.132	.176	.232	.091	.165	.085	.045	.109
Error variance	*	.01	*	.02	.02	.03	.05	.01	.03	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	497 49%	6 51%	25 49%	12 41%	20 58%	12 44%	244 50%	253 49%	42 49%	64 44%	65 47%	89 46%	101 58%	135 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	357 36%	6 49%	16 32%	13 46%	10 27%	10 35%	170 35%	187 36%	32 38%	58 40%	54 39%	73 37%	50 29%	89 34%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	77 8%	- -	7 14%	3 9%	2 6%	3 13%	42 9%	35 7%	7 8%	16 11%	12 9%	11 6%	9 5%	21 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	27 3%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 4%	2 8%	15 3%	12 2%	3 3%	2 1%	4 3%	8 4%	4 3%	6 2%
Don't know	47 5%	- -	1 2%	1 3%	2 5%	- -	19 4%	28 5%	3 3%	6 4%	5 4%	14 7%	9 5%	10 4%
NET: Agree	854 85%	13 100%	42 82%	25 87%	30 85%	22 79%	413 85%	440 85%	74 86%	122 83%	120 85%	162 83%	151 87%	225 86%
NET: Disagree	103 10%	- -	8 17%	3 9%	3 10%	6 21%	57 12%	47 9%	10 11%	18 13%	16 11%	19 10%	13 8%	28 11%
Base for stats	957	13	50	28	33	27	470	487	84	140	135	181	164	252
Mean Score	3.38	3.51	3.31	3.33	3.47	3.14	3.37	3.40	3.35	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.51 bcd	3.40
Standard Deviation	.751	.521	.810	.655	.787	.956	.775	.728	.774	.730	.754	.779	.722	.749
Standard Error	.024	.145	.109	.122	.135	.195	.035	.034	.080	.059	.064	.057	.052	.053
Error variance	*	.02	.01	.01	.02	.04	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	497 49%	106 45%	155 46%	237 54% ab	371 49%	122 50%	91 54%	6 48%	2 20%	17 43%	6 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	357 36%	91 39%	127 38%	139 32%	267 35%	90 37%	53 32%	5 40%	8 72%	18 46%	6 39%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	77 8%	23 10%	23 7%	30 7%	60 8%	17 7%	13 8%	1 6%	1 8%	1 2%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	27 3%	5 2%	11 3%	11 2%	20 3%	6 3%	4 2%	- -	- -	2 6%	- -
Don't know	47 5%	8 4%	19 6%	19 4%	38 5%	9 4%	6 3%	1 6%	- -	1 3%	1 9%
NET: Agree	854 85%	196 84%	282 84%	376 86%	638 84%	212 87%	144 87%	12 87%	10 92%	34 88%	12 80%
NET: Disagree	103 10%	28 12%	35 10%	41 9%	80 11%	23 10%	17 10%	1 6%	1 8%	3 8%	2 12%
Base for stats	957	224	316	417	718	235	161	13	11	38	14
Mean Score	3.38	3.33	3.34	3.44	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.44	3.12	3.29	3.31
Standard Deviation	.751	.746	.767	.739	.756	.739	.743	.646	.541	.810	.713
Standard Error	.024	.048	.042	.037	.028	.048	.058	.179	.163	.133	.178
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.03	.03	.02	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Summary: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Always acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Rarely acceptable	Never acceptable	Don't know	NET: At least sometimes acceptable	NET: Rarely/never acceptable
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killing wolves to control their population size	1004	120	329	256	244	55	449	500
	100%	12%	33%	25%	24%	5%	45%	50%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	1004	119	298	325	213	49	417	538
	100%	12%	30%	32%	21%	5%	42%	54%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1004	76	291	296	256	84	368	552
	100%	8%	29%	30%	25%	8%	37%	55%
Killing wolves for their fur	1004	18	39	70	856	21	57	926
	100%	2%	4%	7%	85%	2%	6%	92%
Killing wolves for leisure	1004	19	26	43	899	17	45	942
	100%	2%	3%	4%	90%	2%	4%	94%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	449	52	72	15	17	3	9	29	15	45	91	15
	45%	40%	47%	36%	54%	36%	41%	39%	72%	46%	42%	30%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	417	49	59	10	12	4	10	31	11	47	93	16
	42%	38%	38%	25%	40%	46%	48%	41%	52%	48%	42%	32%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	368	41	53	15	11	3	7	30	9	35	80	15
	37%	31%	34%	36%	37%	36%	33%	41%	45%	36%	37%	31%
Killing wolves for their fur	57	6	11	1	1	1	-	4	2	7	17	1
	6%	4%	7%	2%	3%	16%	-	5%	8%	7%	8%	2%
Killing wolves for leisure	45	6	5	1	1	1	3	3	1	8	8	-
	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	16%	13%	4%	4%	8%	4%	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	449	4	23	19	22	17	258	191	25	61	62	84	82	135
	45%	34%	46%	67%	63%	64%	53%	37%	29%	42%	44%	43%	47%	51%
							b			a	a	a	a	a
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	417	3	22	17	15	19	218	199	30	45	46	82	75	140
	42%	24%	44%	58%	41%	69%	45%	39%	35%	31%	32%	42%	43%	53%
												b	bc	abcde
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	368	4	22	9	18	14	198	170	30	54	53	55	66	109
	37%	34%	44%	32%	51%	50%	40%	33%	34%	37%	38%	28%	38%	42%
							b						d	d
Killing wolves for their fur	57	1	3	2	2	-	32	25	7	16	10	7	10	8
	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	-	7%	5%	8%	11%	7%	3%	6%	3%
										df				
Killing wolves for leisure	45	1	2	1	3	2	19	26	7	14	9	7	3	5
	4%	7%	3%	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	10%	6%	3%	2%	2%
									ef	def	ef			

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	449	86	147	216	358	89	62	8	4	13	3
	45%	37%	44%	50%	47%	36%	37%	60%	34%	33%	17%
				a	bc						
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	417	75	128	215	333	84	60	4	4	12	3
	42%	32%	38%	49%	44%	34%	36%	29%	40%	32%	17%
				ab	b						
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	368	84	108	175	280	86	60	6	5	13	3
	37%	36%	32%	40%	37%	35%	36%	41%	47%	35%	17%
				b							
Killing wolves for their fur	57	22	16	18	44	13	6	4	1	2	-
	6%	10%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	30%	10%	6%	-
		bc									
Killing wolves for leisure	45	21	15	8	36	9	5	1	-	3	-
	4%	9%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	8%	-	7%	-
		bc	c								

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	942	125	148	40	29	7	19	71	18	86	206	49
	94%	95%	95%	96%	94%	84%	87%	95%	92%	89%	94%	98%
Killing wolves to control their population size	500	73	79	23	13	4	10	39	6	47	111	32
	50%	56%	51%	55%	43%	53%	45%	52%	28%	49%	51%	63%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	538	78	90	27	18	3	10	39	10	43	116	31
	54%	59%	58%	65%	58%	42%	44%	53%	48%	44%	53%	62%
Killing wolves for their fur	926	126	142	39	29	7	20	71	18	87	196	48
	92%	96%	91%	94%	95%	84%	92%	95%	92%	89%	89%	96%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	552	84	91	21	14	4	10	37	10	56	117	28
	55%	64%	59%	51%	47%	53%	49%	50%	51%	57%	53%	57%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	942	12	48	27	33	24	459	483	74	132	130	185	167	255
	94%	93%	95%	93%	93%	88%	94%	94%	86%	90%	92%	95%	96%	97%
												a	ab	abc
Killing wolves to control their population size	500	8	26	7	13	9	211	289	57	81	67	97	80	117
	50%	66%	51%	26%	37%	33%	43%	56%	66%	56%	48%	50%	46%	45%
			c					a	cdef	f				
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	538	9	28	9	20	8	250	288	52	98	85	103	88	112
	54%	76%	56%	31%	56%	28%	51%	56%	60%	67%	61%	53%	51%	43%
			c		c				f	def	f	f		
Killing wolves for their fur	926	12	47	27	33	25	445	481	78	128	127	184	160	250
	92%	93%	93%	93%	95%	92%	91%	93%	90%	87%	90%	94%	92%	95%
												b		b
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	552	8	25	17	17	10	258	295	53	84	79	118	90	129
	55%	66%	50%	58%	49%	37%	53%	57%	61%	58%	56%	61%	52%	49%
												f		

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	942	206	314	421	709	229	159	10	11	35	15
	94%	89%	94%	97%	94%	94%	96%	74%	100%	90%	100%
		a	a								
Killing wolves to control their population size	500	138	164	197	356	142	95	4	7	25	11
	50%	59%	49%	45%	47%	58%	57%	28%	66%	65%	74%
		bc				a	a			a	
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	538	149	189	200	386	148	99	7	7	24	11
	54%	64%	56%	46%	51%	61%	60%	52%	60%	62%	74%
		c	c			a	a				
Killing wolves for their fur	926	206	310	410	696	227	159	9	10	36	14
	92%	88%	93%	94%	92%	93%	95%	65%	90%	92%	94%
				a							
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	552	137	197	219	408	142	97	7	6	21	11
	55%	59%	59%	50%	54%	58%	59%	53%	53%	55%	74%
		c	c								

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	19 2%	2 2%	2 1%	- -	1 3%	1 16%	2 9%	- -	1 4%	3 3%	4 2%	- -
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	26 3%	4 3%	3 2%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 4%	3 4%	- -	5 5%	4 2%	- -
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	43 4%	7 5%	4 2%	3 8%	1 3%	- -	1 4%	3 4%	- -	4 4%	10 5%	2 3%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	899 90%	118 90%	144 93%	36 88%	28 92%	7 84%	18 83%	69 92%	18 92%	82 84%	196 89%	47 95%
Don't know		17 2%	- -	2 1%	1 2%	1 3%	- -	- -	1 1%	1 4%	3 3%	5 2%	1 2%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		45 4%	6 5%	5 3%	1 2%	1 3%	1 16%	3 13%	3 4%	1 4%	8 8%	8 4%	- -
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		942 94%	125 95%	148 95%	40 96%	29 94%	7 84%	19 87%	71 95%	18 92%	86 89%	206 94%	49 98%
Base for stats		987	131	153	40	30	8	21	74	19	94	215	49
Mean Score		1.15	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.48	1.39	1.11	1.14	1.24	1.15	1.03
Standard Deviation		.547	.541	.461	.392	.562	1.173	.949	.415	.641	.679	.538	.185
Standard Error		.017	.051	.038	.057	.104	.391	.202	.049	.137	.069	.036	.026
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.15	.04	*	.02	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	19 2%	- -	- -	1 4%	2 5%	- -	10 2%	9 2%	3 4%	5 3%	5 4%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	26 3%	1 7%	2 3%	- -	1 2%	2 8%	9 2%	17 3%	4 4%	10 7%	4 3%	4 2%	1 1%	4 2%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	43 4%	- -	5 10%	2 6%	2 5%	- -	27 5%	17 3%	5 6%	17 12%	4 3%	11 6%	5 3%	- -
Never acceptable (1.0)	899 90%	12 93%	43 85%	25 87%	31 88%	24 88%	432 88%	466 91%	69 80%	115 79%	125 89%	174 89%	161 93%	255 97%
Don't know	17 2%	- -	1 2%	1 3%	- -	1 4%	11 2%	6 1%	5 6%	- -	2 1%	4 2%	4 2%	3 1%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	45 4%	1 7%	2 3%	1 4%	3 7%	2 8%	19 4%	26 5%	7 8%	14 10%	9 6%	7 3%	3 2%	5 2%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	942 94%	12 93%	48 95%	27 93%	33 93%	24 88%	459 94%	483 94%	74 86%	132 90%	130 92%	185 95%	167 96%	255 97%
Base for stats	987	13	50	28	35	26	478	509	81	146	139	191	169	260
Mean Score	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.28 ef	1.34 def	1.20 ef	1.14 f	1.07	1.05
Standard Deviation	.547	.530	.464	.614	.728	.567	.540	.553	.739	.743	.666	.496	.380	.325
Standard Error	.017	.147	.063	.114	.121	.118	.024	.025	.077	.059	.056	.035	.027	.023
Error variance	*	.02	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	19 2%	8 3% c	8 2%	3 1%	14 2%	5 2%	3 2%	1 8%	-	1 3%	-
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	26 3%	13 6% bc	8 2%	5 1%	22 3%	4 2%	2 1%	-	-	2 5%	-
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	43 4%	23 10% bc	15 5% c	5 1%	29 4%	14 6%	9 5%	2 15%	1 8%	1 3%	2 11%
Never acceptable (1.0)	899 90%	184 79%	299 89% a	416 95% ab	680 90%	215 88%	150 90%	8 59%	10 92%	34 87%	13 89%
Don't know	17 2%	5 2%	6 2%	7 2%	11 1%	6 2%	3 2%	2 18%	-	1 3%	-
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	45 4%	21 9% bc	15 5% c	8 2%	36 5%	9 4%	5 3%	1 8%	-	3 7%	-
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	942 94%	206 89%	314 94% a	421 97% a	709 94%	229 94%	159 96%	10 74%	11 100%	35 90%	15 100%
Base for stats	987	228	330	429	745	238	164	11	11	38	15
Mean Score	1.15	1.32 bc	1.16 c	1.06	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.49	1.08	1.21	1.11
Standard Deviation	.547	.741	.573	.348	.552	.534	.485	.971	.287	.661	.327
Standard Error	.017	.047	.031	.017	.020	.034	.038	.293	.087	.109	.079
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.09	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	120 12%	14 11%	17 11%	2 6%	5 17%	- -	3 15%	13 18%	4 17%	17 17%	20 9%	4 8%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	329 33%	38 29%	56 36%	12 30%	11 37%	3 36%	5 26%	16 22%	11 55%	28 29%	72 33%	11 22%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	256 25%	42 32%	40 26%	14 33%	5 15%	3 31%	5 23%	23 31%	4 19%	19 20%	56 26%	12 25%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	244 24%	31 24%	39 25%	9 22%	9 28%	2 22%	5 22%	16 22%	2 9%	28 29%	55 25%	19 38%
Don't know		55 5%	6 4%	4 3%	4 9%	1 3%	1 11%	3 14%	6 8%	- -	5 5%	17 8%	3 6%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		449 45%	52 40%	72 47%	15 36%	17 54%	3 36%	9 41%	29 39%	15 72%	45 46%	91 42%	15 30%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		500 50%	73 56%	79 51%	23 55%	13 43%	4 53%	10 45%	39 52%	6 28%	47 49%	111 51%	32 63%
Base for stats		949	125	151	38	30	7	18	69	20	92	202	47
Mean Score		2.34	2.28	2.33	2.22	2.45	2.15	2.39	2.39	2.81	2.36	2.28	2.00
Standard Deviation		.997	.967	.979	.898	1.099	.855	1.077	1.055	.850	1.104	.969	1.008
Standard Error		.032	.094	.082	.135	.204	.302	.247	.128	.177	.114	.066	.145
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.09	.06	.02	.03	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208	
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	120	-	6	3	6	6	74	47	5	13	13	23	20	45
		12%	-	12%	11%	16%	22%	15%	9%	6%	9%	9%	12%	12%	17%
								b							abc
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	329	4	17	16	17	11	185	144	20	48	49	62	61	90
		33%	34%	34%	56%	47%	41%	38%	28%	23%	33%	35%	32%	35%	34%
								b						a	
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	256	4	16	2	7	4	118	138	27	37	31	46	45	70
		25%	36%	31%	6%	19%	16%	24%	27%	32%	25%	22%	24%	26%	27%
				c											
Never acceptable	(1.0)	244	4	10	6	6	5	93	151	29	45	37	51	35	47
		24%	30%	20%	20%	17%	17%	19%	29%	34%	30%	26%	26%	20%	18%
									a	ef	ef				
Don't know		55	-	2	2	-	1	19	36	4	4	11	13	12	10
		5%	-	3%	7%	-	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	8%	7%	7%	4%
									a						
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		449	4	23	19	22	17	258	191	25	61	62	84	82	135
		45%	34%	46%	67%	63%	64%	53%	37%	29%	42%	44%	43%	47%	51%
								b			a	a	a	a	a
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		500	8	26	7	13	9	211	289	57	81	67	97	80	117
		50%	66%	51%	26%	37%	33%	43%	56%	66%	56%	48%	50%	46%	45%
				c					a	cdef	f				
Base for stats		949	13	49	27	35	26	470	480	82	142	130	181	162	252
Mean Score		2.34	2.04	2.38	2.63	2.62	2.72	2.51	2.18	2.01	2.21	2.30	2.31	2.41	2.53
								b				a	a	a	abcd
Standard Deviation		.997	.835	.958	.963	.966	1.025	.981	.986	.934	.993	.994	1.015	.966	.994
Standard Error		.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032
Error variance		*	.05	.02	.03	.03	.05	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet							
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducentarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	120	19	36	65	95	24	19	1	-	4	-
		12%	8%	11%	15%	13%	10%	12%	7%	-	10%	-
				a								
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	329	68	111	151	263	65	43	7	4	9	3
		33%	29%	33%	35%	35%	26%	26%	53%	34%	23%	17%
					bc							
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	256	64	77	115	177	77	54	2	5	11	5
		25%	28%	23%	26%	23%	32%	32%	15%	49%	28%	36%
					a			a				
Never acceptable	(1.0)	244	74	87	83	179	65	42	2	2	14	6
		24%	32%	26%	19%	24%	27%	25%	14%	16%	37%	38%
			c	c								
Don't know		55	8	24	22	42	13	9	2	-	1	1
		5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	12%	-	3%	9%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		449	86	147	216	358	89	62	8	4	13	3
		45%	37%	44%	50%	47%	36%	37%	60%	34%	33%	17%
				a		bc						
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		500	138	164	197	356	142	95	4	7	25	11
		50%	59%	49%	45%	47%	58%	57%	28%	66%	65%	74%
			bc				a	a			a	
Base for stats		949	224	311	414	714	231	157	12	11	38	14
Mean Score		2.34	2.14	2.31	2.48	2.38	2.21	2.25	2.61	2.18	2.06	1.77
				a	ab	b						
Standard Deviation		.997	.974	1.005	.983	1.002	.970	.985	.877	.724	1.020	.769
Standard Error		.032	.062	.056	.050	.038	.063	.078	.253	.218	.168	.192
Error variance		*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.06	.05	.03	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	119 12%	15 11%	16 10%	3 8%	3 11%	1 16%	3 15%	9 12%	4 22%	16 16%	18 8%	4 9%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	298 30%	35 26%	43 28%	7 17%	9 29%	2 30%	7 33%	22 29%	6 31%	31 32%	75 34%	12 23%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	325 32%	43 33%	55 35%	14 34%	15 50%	2 20%	6 27%	25 34%	8 39%	23 23%	75 34%	13 27%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	213 21%	34 26%	35 23%	13 31%	2 8%	2 22%	4 17%	14 19%	2 9%	20 21%	41 19%	18 36%
Don't know		49 5%	4 3%	7 4%	4 10%	1 3%	1 11%	2 8%	4 6%	- -	8 8%	11 5%	3 5%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		417 42%	49 38%	59 38%	10 25%	12 40%	4 46%	10 48%	31 41%	11 52%	47 48%	93 42%	16 32%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		538 54%	78 59%	90 58%	27 65%	18 58%	3 42%	10 44%	39 53%	10 48%	43 44%	116 53%	31 62%
Base for stats		955	127	148	37	30	7	20	70	20	90	208	47
Mean Score		2.34	2.23	2.27	2.03	2.44	2.46	2.49	2.37	2.65	2.48	2.33	2.06
Standard Deviation		.959	.980	.942	.961	.800	1.132	.997	.957	.942	1.032	.891	1.010
Standard Error		.031	.094	.079	.147	.149	.400	.223	.114	.197	.108	.060	.146
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.16	.05	.01	.04	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	119 12%	- -	6 12%	3 11%	5 15%	11 39%	60 12%	58 11%	2 2%	10 7%	15 11%	26 13%	19 11%	48 18%
											a	ab	a	abce
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	298 30%	3 24%	16 32%	14 47%	9 27%	8 30%	158 32%	140 27%	28 32%	35 24%	31 22%	57 29%	56 32%	92 35%
													c	bc
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	325 32%	6 45%	20 40%	3 12%	12 33%	5 18%	156 32%	168 33%	29 33%	57 39%	52 37%	59 30%	53 30%	75 29%
			c		c					f				
Never acceptable (1.0)	213 21%	4 30%	8 16%	5 19%	8 23%	3 9%	93 19%	120 23%	23 26%	41 28%	33 23%	44 23%	35 20%	37 14%
									f	f	f	f		
Don't know	49 5%	- -	- -	3 10%	1 2%	1 4%	21 4%	28 5%	5 6%	4 3%	10 7%	9 5%	11 6%	11 4%
				b										
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	417 42%	3 24%	22 44%	17 58%	15 41%	19 69%	218 45%	199 39%	30 35%	45 31%	46 32%	82 42%	75 43%	140 53%
												b	bc	abcde
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	538 54%	9 76%	28 56%	9 31%	20 56%	8 28%	250 51%	288 56%	52 60%	98 67%	85 61%	103 53%	88 51%	112 43%
			c		c				f	def	f	f		
Base for stats	955	13	51	26	34	26	468	487	81	142	131	185	162	252
Mean Score	2.34	1.94	2.40	2.56	2.34	3.02	2.40	2.28	2.11	2.10	2.21	2.34	2.36	2.60
												b	ab	abcde
Standard Deviation	.959	.769	.898	.978	1.009	1.013	.948	.968	.843	.896	.950	.993	.947	.958
Standard Error	.031	.213	.120	.188	.171	.211	.043	.045	.088	.072	.082	.072	.069	.068
Error variance	*	.05	.01	.04	.03	.04	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	119 12%	12 5%	41 12%	67 15%	98 13%	21 8%	18 11%	- -	1 8%	2 5%	- -
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	298 30%	63 27%	87 26%	148 34%	235 31%	63 26%	43 26%	4 29%	3 31%	10 27%	3 17%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	325 32%	86 37%	111 33%	128 29%	236 31%	85 35%	62 37%	5 36%	4 40%	9 24%	5 34%
Never acceptable (1.0)	213 21%	63 27%	77 23%	72 17%	150 20%	63 26%	38 23%	2 16%	2 21%	15 38%	6 41%
Don't know	49 5%	9 4%	19 6%	22 5%	37 5%	13 5%	7 4%	3 19%	- -	2 6%	1 9%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	417 42%	75 32%	128 38%	215 49%	333 44%	84 34%	60 36%	4 29%	4 40%	12 32%	3 17%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	538 54%	149 64%	189 56%	200 46%	386 51%	148 61%	99 60%	7 52%	7 60%	24 62%	11 74%
Base for stats	955	224	316	414	719	231	160	11	11	37	14
Mean Score	2.34	2.10	2.29	2.51	2.39	2.18	2.25	2.17	2.27	1.99	1.74
Standard Deviation	.959	.875	.976	.960	.964	.933	.941	.759	.924	.970	.781
Standard Error	.031	.056	.054	.049	.036	.061	.074	.229	.279	.162	.195
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.05	.08	.03	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	18 2%	1 1%	2 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	2 2%	1 4%	2 2%	6 3%	- -
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	39 4%	5 4%	8 5%	- -	1 3%	1 16%	- -	2 2%	1 4%	5 5%	10 5%	1 2%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	70 7%	10 8%	5 3%	4 9%	- -	- -	2 9%	5 6%	- -	8 8%	12 6%	4 8%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	856 85%	115 88%	137 88%	35 85%	29 95%	7 84%	18 83%	67 89%	18 92%	79 81%	184 84%	44 88%
Don't know		21 2%	- -	3 2%	2 4%	1 3%	- -	2 8%	- -	- -	4 4%	6 3%	1 2%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		57 6%	6 4%	11 7%	1 2%	1 3%	1 16%	- -	4 5%	2 8%	7 7%	17 8%	1 2%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		926 92%	126 96%	142 91%	39 94%	29 95%	7 84%	20 92%	71 95%	18 92%	87 89%	196 89%	48 96%
Base for stats		983	131	152	39	30	8	20	75	20	94	213	49
Mean Score		1.20	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.06	1.32	1.10	1.18	1.21	1.26	1.25	1.12
Standard Deviation		.592	.511	.587	.512	.339	.782	.302	.592	.733	.657	.684	.374
Standard Error		.019	.048	.049	.076	.063	.261	.068	.069	.153	.067	.045	.053
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	*	.07	*	*	.02	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	18 2%	1 7%	-	1 4%	1 2%	-	10 2%	7 1%	2 3%	4 3%	5 4%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	39 4%	-	3 6%	1 3%	1 2%	-	22 4%	17 3%	4 5%	11 8%	5 3%	4 2%	9 5%	6 2%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	70 7%	1 10%	9 17%	3 10%	5 13%	2 9%	42 9%	27 5%	12 14%	16 11%	9 6%	14 7%	9 5%	11 4%
Never acceptable (1.0)	856 85%	10 83%	38 75%	24 83%	29 82%	23 83%	402 82%	454 88%	66 77%	112 77%	118 84%	169 87%	151 87%	239 91%
Don't know	21 2%	-	1 2%	-	-	2 8%	12 2%	9 2%	2 2%	3 2%	4 3%	4 2%	3 2%	5 2%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	57 6%	1 7%	3 6%	2 7%	2 5%	-	32 7%	25 5%	7 8%	16 11%	10 7%	7 3%	10 6%	8 3%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	926 92%	12 93%	47 93%	27 93%	33 95%	25 92%	445 91%	481 93%	78 90%	128 87%	127 90%	184 94%	160 92%	250 95%
Base for stats	983	13	50	29	35	25	477	506	85	143	137	190	170	258
Mean Score	1.20	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.09	1.24	1.17	1.33	1.36	1.24	1.16	1.18	1.11
Standard Deviation	.592	.828	.570	.699	.626	.297	.637	.544	.709	.758	.690	.512	.560	.419
Standard Error	.019	.230	.077	.128	.104	.063	.028	.025	.073	.061	.059	.036	.040	.029
Error variance	*	.05	.01	.02	.01	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet							
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	18	7	8	3	15	3	1	1	-	1	-
		2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7%	-	2%	-
			c									
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	39	15	9	15	29	10	5	3	1	1	-
		4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	23%	10%	3%	-
			b									
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	70	27	23	19	48	21	12	1	1	4	3
		7%	12%	7%	4%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	11%	22%
			bc									
Never acceptable	(1.0)	856	178	288	390	647	206	147	8	9	31	11
		85%	77%	86%	90%	86%	84%	88%	58%	82%	81%	72%
				a	a							
Don't know		21	4	8	8	17	4	2	1	-	1	1
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	-	3%	6%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		57	22	16	18	44	13	6	4	1	2	-
		6%	10%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	30%	10%	6%	-
			bc									
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		926	206	310	410	696	227	159	9	10	36	14
		92%	88%	93%	94%	92%	93%	95%	65%	90%	92%	94%
				a	a							
Base for stats		983	228	327	428	739	240	165	13	11	38	14
Mean Score		1.20	1.35	1.19	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.15	1.77	1.29	1.25	1.24
			bc									
Standard Deviation		.592	.739	.593	.480	.602	.565	.467	1.094	.674	.635	.442
Standard Error		.019	.047	.032	.024	.022	.036	.036	.303	.203	.104	.111
Error variance		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.09	.04	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions												
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz		
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100		232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97		219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%		100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	76 8%	7 5%	14 9%	3 8%	3 10%	1 16%	3 15%	7 9%		2 9%	7 7%		11 5%	5 9%
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	291 29%	34 26%	40 26%	12 29%	8 28%	2 20%	4 19%	24 32%		7 36%	28 29%		70 32%	11 22%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	296 30%	46 35%	50 32%	12 28%	9 29%	3 31%	3 16%	16 22%		7 37%	35 36%		60 27%	10 21%
Never acceptable (1.0)	256 25%	38 29%	41 27%	9 23%	5 18%	2 22%	7 33%	21 28%		3 14%	21 21%		57 26%	18 36%
Don't know	84 8%	6 5%	11 7%	5 12%	5 16%	1 11%	4 18%	7 9%		1 4%	7 7%		22 10%	6 13%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	368 37%	41 31%	53 34%	15 36%	11 37%	3 36%	7 33%	30 41%		9 45%	35 36%		80 37%	15 31%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	552 55%	84 64%	91 59%	21 51%	14 47%	4 53%	10 49%	37 50%		10 51%	56 57%		117 53%	28 57%
Base for stats	920	125	144	36	26	7	18	68		19	91		198	44
Mean Score	2.20	2.08	2.18	2.25	2.35	2.33	2.19	2.24		2.41	2.23		2.17	2.04
Standard Deviation	.941	.892	.956	.955	.953	1.120	1.176	1.007		.867	.895		.913	1.048
Standard Error	.031	.086	.081	.147	.191	.396	.277	.123		.185	.093		.063	.156
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.16	.08	.02		.03	.01		*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208	
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	76	1	4	2	5	3	46	31	9	9	10	11	14	24
		8%	7%	9%	7%	14%	9%	9%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%
							b								
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	291	3	18	7	13	11	152	139	21	45	44	44	52	85
		29%	27%	35%	25%	37%	41%	31%	27%	24%	31%	31%	23%	30%	33%
							d								
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	296	3	16	11	10	6	153	143	27	45	41	66	45	73
		30%	21%	31%	38%	28%	20%	31%	28%	31%	31%	29%	34%	26%	28%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	256	6	10	6	7	5	105	151	26	39	38	52	45	56
		25%	44%	19%	20%	21%	17%	21%	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	26%	21%
							a								
Don't know		84	-	3	3	-	3	33	51	4	8	9	22	18	24
		8%	-	6%	10%	-	13%	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	11%	10%	9%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		368	4	22	9	18	14	198	170	30	54	53	55	66	109
		37%	34%	44%	32%	51%	50%	40%	33%	34%	37%	38%	28%	38%	42%
							b							d	d
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		552	8	25	17	17	10	258	295	53	84	79	118	90	129
		55%	66%	50%	58%	49%	37%	53%	57%	61%	58%	56%	61%	52%	49%
							f								
Base for stats		920	13	48	26	35	24	455	465	82	138	132	173	156	238
Mean Score		2.20	1.97	2.36	2.20	2.43	2.49	2.30	2.11	2.15	2.18	2.19	2.08	2.22	2.33
							d								d
Standard Deviation		.941	1.039	.917	.890	.985	.945	.935	.938	.993	.916	.936	.904	.966	.947
Standard Error		.031	.288	.127	.171	.164	.206	.043	.045	.104	.075	.081	.067	.072	.069
Error variance		*	.08	.02	.03	.03	.04	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	76 8%	18 8%	21 6%	38 9%	57 8%	18 7%	13 8%	1 6%	2 18%	2 5%	1 6%
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	291 29%	66 28%	88 26%	138 32%	222 29%	68 28%	47 28%	5 35%	3 28%	12 30%	2 11%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	296 30%	72 31%	107 32%	117 27%	211 28%	83 34%	58 35%	4 31%	6 53%	11 30%	4 29%
Never acceptable (1.0)	256 25%	65 28%	90 27%	102 23%	197 26%	59 24%	40 24%	3 22%	-	10 25%	7 45%
Don't know	84 8%	12 5%	30 9%	42 10%	69 9%	15 6%	9 6%	1 6%	-	4 11%	1 9%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	368 37%	84 36%	108 32%	175 40%	280 37%	86 35%	60 36%	6 41%	5 47%	13 35%	3 17%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	552 55%	137 59%	197 59%	219 50%	408 54%	142 58%	97 59%	7 53%	6 53%	21 55%	11 74%
Base for stats	920	221	305	394	687	229	157	13	11	35	14
Mean Score	2.20	2.17	2.13	2.28	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.28	2.65	2.16	1.75
Standard Deviation	.941	.943	.918	.955	.951	.914	.913	.924	.811	.906	.941
Standard Error	.031	.061	.052	.050	.036	.060	.072	.256	.245	.155	.235
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.07	.06	.02	.06

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	1004 100%	286 28%	435 43%	109 11%	43 4%	131 13%	721 72%	152 15%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	1004 100%	247 25%	443 44%	134 13%	52 5%	129 13%	690 69%	186 18%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1004 100%	239 24%	435 43%	146 15%	54 5%	130 13%	673 67%	201 20%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1004 100%	199 20%	382 38%	173 17%	54 5%	198 20%	580 58%	226 23%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	1004 100%	115 12%	251 25%	332 33%	185 18%	120 12%	367 37%	517 51%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	721 72%	98 75%	108 70%	27 66%	26 85%	6 78%	15 69%	50 67%	15 74%	67 69%	163 74%	38 76%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	690 69%	84 64%	116 75%	26 64%	24 77%	4 48%	14 65%	51 68%	17 86%	66 68%	147 67%	32 64%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	673 67%	88 67%	107 69%	24 59%	24 77%	5 58%	15 69%	52 70%	13 64%	63 65%	143 65%	36 73%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	580 58%	84 64%	84 54%	23 56%	21 67%	4 48%	15 69%	48 64%	11 55%	53 54%	116 53%	33 66%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	367 37%	53 41%	50 32%	21 50%	10 34%	4 46%	6 27%	29 39%	10 49%	33 34%	74 34%	23 47%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	721	10	38	21	25	12	365	356	64	109	103	133	129	182
	72%	83%	75%	74%	71%	45%	75%	69%	74%	74%	74%	68%	75%	69%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	690	9	39	21	25	14	360	330	51	97	99	127	130	185
	69%	71%	77%	72%	72%	52%	74%	64%	59%	66%	71%	65%	75%	70%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	673	12	35	21	25	12	350	323	51	99	102	124	117	181
	67%	92%	69%	72%	70%	45%	72%	63%	59%	67%	72%	64%	67%	69%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	580	11	28	19	21	10	304	276	45	86	83	103	101	162
	58%	85%	56%	66%	60%	36%	62%	54%	52%	59%	59%	53%	58%	62%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	367	7	17	10	12	8	190	177	33	62	58	74	67	73
	37%	57%	33%	36%	34%	28%	39%	34%	39%	42%	41%	38%	38%	28%
										f	f	f	f	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	721 72%	173 74%	236 70%	312 71%	533 70%	184 76%	125 75%	11 80%	8 75%	28 73%	12 80%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	690 69%	148 64%	227 68%	315 72% a	508 67%	179 73%	124 74%	7 52%	9 80%	27 69%	13 85%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	673 67%	150 64%	226 67%	298 68%	504 67%	166 68%	117 70%	7 54%	8 75%	23 61%	10 66%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	580 58%	131 56%	186 55%	263 60%	434 57%	144 59%	105 63%	7 52%	5 50%	21 55%	5 37%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	367 37%	95 41% c	132 39%	139 32%	273 36%	93 38%	65 39%	3 24%	3 27%	19 50%	3 22%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	152 15%	19 14%	28 18%	6 16%	4 12%	- -	1 5%	15 19%	4 17%	15 16%	25 11%	5 11%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	201 20%	30 23%	35 23%	9 22%	4 13%	1 11%	3 13%	15 19%	5 26%	17 17%	40 18%	6 12%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	517 51%	66 50%	89 58%	16 38%	17 56%	3 32%	13 59%	36 48%	8 42%	52 53%	115 52%	19 38%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	226 23%	24 18%	43 28%	7 17%	6 19%	2 20%	2 9%	14 18%	6 32%	25 25%	51 23%	8 17%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	186 18%	33 25%	30 19%	8 19%	4 12%	1 10%	4 17%	16 22%	2 10%	17 17%	33 15%	8 17%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	152	-	9	4	7	11	78	74	14	18	20	36	22	43
	15%	-	18%	13%	20%	39%	16%	14%	17%	12%	14%	18%	13%	16%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	201	1	12	5	8	11	95	106	24	28	23	43	29	53
	20%	8%	23%	16%	24%	39%	19%	21%	28%	19%	16%	22%	17%	20%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	517	5	28	14	21	17	259	258	45	69	64	100	83	156
	51%	36%	55%	49%	59%	63%	53%	50%	52%	47%	46%	51%	48%	59%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	226	2	14	3	8	13	108	118	27	32	29	46	35	57
	23%	15%	27%	10%	23%	47%	22%	23%	32%	22%	21%	24%	20%	22%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	186	2	8	4	7	10	87	98	25	33	25	36	22	44
	18%	14%	17%	13%	20%	36%	18%	19%	29%	23%	18%	18%	13%	17%
									cdef	e				

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	152 15%	32 14%	55 16%	65 15%	124 16%	29 12%	19 11%	1 6%	2 17%	5 14%	2 12%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	201 20%	52 22%	66 20%	83 19%	156 21%	44 18%	27 16%	4 28%	2 16%	9 23%	3 17%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	517 51%	113 49%	165 49%	239 55%	392 52%	122 50%	82 49%	7 54%	6 58%	16 42%	11 72%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	226 23%	59 25%	75 22%	92 21%	174 23%	51 21%	29 18%	3 21%	4 33%	9 24%	6 43%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	186 18%	58 25% bc	61 18%	66 15%	151 20% bc	34 14%	21 13%	3 21%	2 20%	7 19%	- -

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	286 28%	40 31%	40 26%	7 18%	13 43%	2 22%	6 29%	18 24%	5 25%	26 27%	61 28%	20 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	58 44%	68 44%	20 48%	13 42%	5 57%	9 40%	32 43%	10 49%	41 42%	101 46%	18 36%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	109 11%	11 8%	19 12%	6 13%	2 6%	- -	- -	12 16%	2 9%	10 10%	23 11%	2 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	43 4%	8 6%	9 6%	1 2%	2 6%	- -	1 5%	3 4%	2 8%	5 5%	2 1%	3 7%
Don't know	131 13%	14 11%	19 12%	8 19%	1 3%	2 22%	6 26%	10 14%	2 9%	15 15%	32 15%	6 13%
NET: Agree	721 72%	98 75%	108 70%	27 66%	26 85%	6 78%	15 69%	50 67%	15 74%	67 69%	163 74%	38 76%
NET: Disagree	152 15%	19 14%	28 18%	6 16%	4 12%	- -	1 5%	15 19%	4 17%	15 16%	25 11%	5 11%
Base for stats	873	117	136	33	30	6	16	64	18	83	188	43
Mean Score	3.10	3.11	3.03	3.01	3.26	3.28	3.26	3.01	2.98	3.07	3.18	3.26
Standard Deviation	.800	.838	.837	.711	.852	.489	.793	.800	.884	.834	.676	.880
Standard Error	.027	.084	.073	.114	.158	.185	.198	.099	.193	.090	.048	.131
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.03	.03	.04	.01	.04	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	286 28%	4 29%	21 42%	8 27%	8 23%	5 20%	144 30%	141 27%	16 19%	46 31%	38 27%	56 29%	61 35%	68 26%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	7 53%	17 33%	14 47%	17 48%	7 26%	220 45%	214 42%	48 55%	63 43%	66 47%	77 39%	68 39%	114 44%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	109 11%	- -	5 10%	2 7%	7 20%	8 31%	56 12%	52 10%	9 10%	13 9%	16 11%	26 13%	13 8%	33 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	43 4%	- -	4 8%	2 6%	- -	2 8%	22 4%	22 4%	6 6%	5 4%	4 3%	10 5%	9 5%	10 4%
Don't know	131 13%	2 17%	3 7%	4 13%	3 9%	4 16%	46 9%	85 17%	8 9%	19 13%	17 12%	26 14%	22 13%	37 14%
NET: Agree	721 72%	10 83%	38 75%	21 74%	25 71%	12 45%	365 75%	356 69%	64 74%	109 74%	103 74%	133 68%	129 75%	182 69%
NET: Disagree	152 15%	- -	9 18%	4 13%	7 20%	11 39%	78 16%	74 14%	14 17%	18 12%	20 14%	36 18%	22 13%	43 16%
Base for stats	873	10	47	25	32	23	443	430	78	127	123	168	151	225
Mean Score	3.10	3.36	3.17	3.09	3.02	2.68	3.10	3.11	2.96	3.18 a	3.11	3.06	3.21 a	3.07
Standard Deviation	.800	.504	.938	.822	.697	.951	.800	.801	.780	.777	.744	.849	.828	.789
Standard Error	.027	.152	.130	.161	.121	.213	.037	.040	.083	.067	.067	.064	.063	.059
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.03	.01	.05	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	286 28%	62 27%	94 28%	130 30%	201 27%	84 34% a	61 36% a	5 35%	2 18%	10 26%	7 46%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	111 48%	142 42%	182 42%	332 44%	100 41%	65 39%	6 44%	6 57%	18 48%	5 34%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	109 11%	21 9%	41 12%	46 11%	88 12%	21 8%	15 9%	- -	2 17%	3 8%	1 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	43 4%	11 5%	14 4%	19 4%	35 5%	8 3%	4 2%	1 6%	- -	2 6%	1 6%
Don't know	131 13%	27 12%	44 13%	60 14%	100 13%	31 13%	22 13%	2 14%	1 8%	5 13%	1 9%
NET: Agree	721 72%	173 74%	236 70%	312 71%	533 70%	184 76%	125 75%	11 80%	8 75%	28 73%	12 80%
NET: Disagree	152 15%	32 14%	55 16%	65 15%	124 16%	29 12%	19 11%	1 6%	2 17%	5 14%	2 12%
Base for stats	873	205	291	376	656	213	144	12	10	34	14
Mean Score	3.10	3.09	3.09	3.12	3.06	3.22 a	3.26 a	3.26	3.01	3.06	3.31
Standard Deviation	.800	.784	.805	.807	.808	.771 a	.751 a	.839	.649	.829	.886
Standard Error	.027	.052	.046	.043	.031	.052	.062	.242	.205	.144	.221
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.06	.04	.02	.05

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions												
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz		
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100		232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97		219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%		100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	239 24%	31 24%	37 24%	9 22%	8 26%	2 22%	5 25%	22 30%		2 9%	23 24%		47 21%	18 35%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	57 43%	69 45%	15 37%	16 51%	3 36%	9 44%	30 40%		11 55%	40 41%		96 44%	19 38%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	146 15%	24 18%	30 19%	7 17%	3 10%	- -	- -	9 12%		3 13%	11 11%		31 14%	2 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	7 5%	6 4%	2 4%	1 3%	1 11%	3 13%	6 8%		3 13%	5 6%		9 4%	3 7%
Don't know	130 13%	13 10%	13 9%	8 19%	3 11%	3 31%	4 18%	8 11%		2 10%	17 18%		37 17%	8 16%
NET: Agree	673 67%	88 67%	107 69%	24 59%	24 77%	5 58%	15 69%	52 70%		13 64%	63 65%		143 65%	36 73%
NET: Disagree	201 20%	30 23%	35 23%	9 22%	4 13%	1 11%	3 13%	15 19%		5 26%	17 17%		40 18%	6 12%
Base for stats	874	118	142	33	27	6	18	67		18	80		182	42
Mean Score	2.98	2.95	2.98	2.95	3.12	3.01	2.98	3.03		2.67	3.01		2.99	3.20
Standard Deviation	.831	.831	.796	.850	.723	1.067	.999	.908		.868	.843		.794	.881
Standard Error	.028	.083	.069	.136	.139	.436	.235	.112		.189	.093		.057	.134
Error variance	*	.01	*	.02	.02	.19	.06	.01		.04	.01		*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	239 24%	6 51%	14 27%	6 20%	6 18%	3 10%	126 26%	113 22%	16 18%	34 23%	32 22%	41 21%	58 34%	59 23%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	5 41%	21 42%	15 52%	18 52%	10 36%	225 46%	210 41%	35 41%	65 44%	70 50%	84 43%	59 34%	122 46%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	146 15%	1 8%	8 15%	4 14%	7 21%	7 25%	70 14%	77 15%	18 21%	21 14%	13 10%	31 16%	21 12%	41 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	- -	4 8%	1 3%	1 3%	4 14%	25 5%	29 6%	5 6%	7 5%	9 7%	11 6%	8 5%	13 5%
Don't know	130 13%	- -	4 8%	3 11%	2 6%	4 16%	44 9%	86 17%	11 13%	19 13%	16 11%	27 14%	27 16%	28 11%
NET: Agree	673 67%	12 92%	35 69%	21 72%	25 70%	12 45%	350 72%	323 63%	51 59%	99 67%	102 72%	124 64%	117 67%	181 69%
NET: Disagree	201 20%	1 8%	12 23%	5 16%	8 24%	11 39%	95 19%	106 21%	24 28%	28 19%	23 16%	43 22%	29 17%	53 20%
Base for stats	874	13	47	25	33	23	445	429	75	127	124	167	146	234
Mean Score	2.98	3.44	2.96	3.01	2.91	2.49	3.01	2.95	2.81	2.98	2.99	2.92	3.14	2.97
Standard Deviation	.831	.656	.903	.726	.738	.916	.816	.845	.849	.818	.819	.838	.866	.802
Standard Error	.028	.182	.126	.140	.127	.205	.038	.042	.093	.070	.073	.064	.066	.059
Error variance	*	.03	.02	.02	.02	.04	*	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	239 24%	49 21%	72 22%	117 27%	174 23%	64 26%	50 30% f	2 14%	1 10%	5 12%	6 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	435 43%	100 43%	154 46%	180 41%	330 44%	102 42%	67 40%	5 40%	7 65%	19 48%	4 26%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	146 15%	39 17%	45 13%	62 14%	114 15%	32 13%	19 11%	3 21%	2 16%	7 18%	2 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	13 6%	21 6%	21 5%	42 6%	12 5%	8 5%	1 6%	- -	2 5%	1 6%
Don't know	130 13%	31 13%	44 13%	56 13%	96 13%	34 14%	22 13%	2 18%	1 9%	6 16%	3 17%
NET: Agree	673 67%	150 64%	226 67%	298 68%	504 67%	166 68%	117 70%	7 54%	8 75%	23 61%	10 66%
NET: Disagree	201 20%	52 22%	66 20%	83 19%	156 21%	44 18%	27 16%	4 28%	2 16%	9 23%	3 17%
Base for stats	874	202	292	380	660	210	144	11	10	32	12
Mean Score	2.98	2.92	2.95	3.04	2.96	3.03	3.10	2.76	2.94	2.82	3.21
Standard Deviation	.831	.832	.829	.830	.833	.830	.840	.872	.565	.763	.968
Standard Error	.028	.056	.048	.044	.032	.057	.069	.263	.179	.135	.259
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.07	.03	.02	.07

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Germany regions											
		Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total		1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total		1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	115 12%	20 15%	19 12%	5 12%	3 11%	- -	3 14%	7 9%	5 23%	9 9%	22 10%	10 19%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	251 25%	34 26%	30 19%	15 37%	7 23%	4 46%	3 14%	23 30%	5 26%	24 25%	52 24%	14 28%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	332 33%	49 37%	55 35%	8 21%	15 48%	1 10%	6 27%	24 32%	6 29%	30 31%	79 36%	10 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	185 18%	17 13%	35 22%	7 17%	2 8%	2 22%	7 31%	12 16%	3 13%	22 22%	35 16%	9 19%
Don't know		120 12%	12 9%	16 10%	5 12%	3 10%	2 22%	3 14%	10 13%	2 9%	12 13%	31 14%	8 15%
NET: Agree		367 37%	53 41%	50 32%	21 50%	10 34%	4 46%	6 27%	29 39%	10 49%	33 34%	74 34%	23 47%
NET: Disagree		517 51%	66 50%	89 58%	16 38%	17 56%	3 32%	13 59%	36 48%	8 42%	52 53%	115 52%	19 38%
Base for stats		884	119	139	36	28	6	18	65	18	85	188	42
Mean Score		2.34	2.47	2.25	2.51	2.41	2.31	2.11	2.38	2.66	2.24	2.32	2.56
Standard Deviation		.951	.933	.985	.974	.822	.958	1.102	.908	1.039	.957	.912	1.079
Standard Error		.032	.092	.085	.150	.158	.362	.253	.114	.227	.103	.065	.165
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.13	.06	.01	.05	.01	*	.03

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	115 12%	3 22%	3 6%	3 9%	3 8%	2 7%	64 13%	51 10%	7 8%	20 14%	17 12%	19 10%	30 17%	21 8%
Tend to agree (3.0)	251 25%	4 35%	14 27%	8 26%	9 26%	6 21%	126 26%	126 24%	26 30%	42 29%	41 29%	55 28%	36 21%	51 19%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	332 33%	5 36%	16 31%	9 32%	11 33%	10 36%	168 34%	164 32%	31 36%	48 33%	43 31%	63 32%	52 30%	95 36%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	185 18%	- -	13 25%	5 18%	9 26%	8 27%	91 19%	94 18%	13 15%	21 14%	21 15%	38 19%	31 18%	61 23%
Don't know	120 12%	1 8%	6 11%	4 15%	2 7%	2 9%	40 8%	80 15%	8 10%	16 11%	18 13%	20 11%	24 14%	34 13%
NET: Agree	367 37%	7 57%	17 33%	10 36%	12 34%	8 28%	190 39%	177 34%	33 39%	62 42%	58 41%	74 38%	67 38%	73 28%
NET: Disagree	517 51%	5 36%	28 55%	14 49%	21 59%	17 63%	259 53%	258 50%	45 52%	69 47%	64 46%	100 51%	83 48%	156 59%
Base for stats	884	12	45	24	33	25	448	435	78	131	123	174	150	229
Mean Score	2.34	2.85	2.17	2.33	2.17	2.08	2.36	2.31	2.35	2.47	2.44	2.32	2.44	2.14
Standard Deviation	.951	.811	.924	.944	.951	.923	.961	.941	.874	.936	.939	.937	1.037	.921
Standard Error	.032	.234	.132	.185	.163	.197	.044	.046	.094	.079	.084	.070	.079	.068
Error variance	*	.05	.02	.03	.03	.04	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Age			Diet							
		Total	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total		1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	115	27	37	52	90	25	19	1	1	3	-
		12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	12%	7%	10%	9%	-
Tend to agree	(3.0)	251	68	96	88	183	69	45	2	2	16	3
		25%	29%	29%	20%	24%	28%	27%	16%	16%	41%	22%
			c	c							a	
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	332	79	106	147	245	84	56	5	5	12	6
		33%	34%	32%	34%	32%	34%	33%	35%	50%	32%	39%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	185	34	59	92	146	39	26	3	1	4	5
		18%	15%	18%	21%	19%	16%	16%	19%	8%	10%	33%
					a							
Don't know		120	24	38	58	92	28	20	3	2	3	1
		12%	10%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	22%	16%	8%	6%
NET: Agree		367	95	132	139	273	93	65	3	3	19	3
		37%	41%	39%	32%	36%	38%	39%	24%	27%	50%	22%
			c	c								
NET: Disagree		517	113	165	239	392	122	82	7	6	16	11
		51%	49%	49%	55%	52%	50%	49%	54%	58%	42%	72%
Base for stats		884	208	297	378	664	216	147	10	9	36	14
Mean Score		2.34	2.43	2.37	2.26	2.33	2.37	2.39	2.16	2.34	2.53	1.89
			c									
Standard Deviation		.951	.913	.938	.978	.966	.907	.930	.949	.863	.826	.789
Standard Error		.032	.061	.054	.052	.037	.061	.076	.286	.288	.140	.197
Error variance		*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.08	.08	.02	.04

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions												
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz		
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100		232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97		219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%		100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	199 20%	28 22%	33 21%	8 18%	3 11%	1 11%	5 23%	13 17%		1 5%	18 18%		41 19%	18 36%
Tend to agree (3.0)	382 38%	55 42%	50 33%	15 37%	17 56%	3 36%	10 46%	35 47%		10 50%	35 36%		75 34%	15 30%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	173 17%	18 14%	32 21%	4 10%	5 16%	1 10%	2 9%	11 15%		5 24%	18 18%		42 19%	6 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	6 4%	11 7%	3 6%	1 3%	1 11%	- -	3 4%		2 8%	7 7%		9 4%	2 4%
Don't know	198 20%	24 18%	28 18%	11 28%	4 14%	3 32%	5 22%	13 18%		3 13%	20 20%		52 24%	8 17%
NET: Agree	580 58%	84 64%	84 54%	23 56%	21 67%	4 48%	15 69%	48 64%		11 55%	53 54%		116 53%	33 66%
NET: Disagree	226 23%	24 18%	43 28%	7 17%	6 19%	2 20%	2 9%	14 18%		6 32%	25 25%		51 23%	8 17%
Base for stats	806	107	127	30	26	6	17	62		18	78		167	42
Mean Score	2.90	2.99	2.84	2.94	2.88	2.71	3.18	2.94		2.59	2.82		2.89	3.18
Standard Deviation	.847	.805	.914	.876	.666	1.021	.628	.752		.760	.888		.837	.880
Standard Error	.030	.084	.083	.148	.131	.417	.152	.097		.170	.100		.063	.136
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.17	.02	.01		.03	.01		*	.02

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Q5_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age					
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	199 20%	3 23%	13 25%	5 17%	6 18%	3 10%	105 22%	93 18%	11 13%	35 24% a	26 19%	35 18%	43 25% a	47 18%
Tend to agree (3.0)	382 38%	8 62%	16 31%	14 49%	14 41%	7 27%	199 41%	182 35%	34 39%	51 35%	56 40%	68 35%	58 33%	114 43% e
Tend to disagree (2.0)	173 17%	2 15%	8 16%	3 10%	5 14%	10 38%	83 17%	90 17%	16 19%	23 16%	22 16%	35 18%	26 15%	50 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	- -	5 11%	- -	3 9%	2 9%	25 5%	28 6%	11 13% cdef	9 6%	7 5%	11 6%	9 5%	7 3%
Don't know	198 20%	- -	9 17%	7 24%	6 17%	5 17%	76 16%	121 24% a	14 16%	29 20%	29 21%	45 23%	37 21%	44 17%
NET: Agree	580 58%	11 85%	28 56%	19 66%	21 60%	10 36%	304 62% b	276 54%	45 52%	86 59%	83 59%	103 53%	101 58%	162 62%
NET: Disagree	226 23%	2 15%	14 27%	3 10%	8 23%	13 47%	108 22%	118 23%	27 32% ce	32 22%	29 21%	46 24%	35 20%	57 22%
Base for stats	806	13	42	22	29	23	413	394	73	118	111	150	136	219
Mean Score	2.90	3.08	2.84	3.09	2.83	2.45	2.93	2.86	2.63	2.96 a	2.92 a	2.85	2.99 a	2.92 a
Standard Deviation	.847	.635	1.008	.602	.909	.848	.836	.858	.926	.888	.821	.864	.884	.759
Standard Error	.030	.176	.149	.125	.166	.190	.040	.045	.103	.079	.077	.069	.070	.058
Error variance	*	.03	.02	.02	.03	.04	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

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Q5_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	199 20%	46 20%	61 18%	91 21%	139 18%	59 24% a	42 25% a	3 22%	2 18%	7 19%	5 31%
Tend to agree (3.0)	382 38%	85 37%	125 37%	172 39%	296 39%	85 35%	63 38%	4 30%	3 32%	14 35%	1 6%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	173 17%	40 17%	57 17%	76 17%	132 18%	39 16%	23 14%	1 7%	3 25%	7 19%	5 37%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	19 8% c	18 5%	17 4%	42 6%	12 5%	6 4%	2 15%	1 8%	2 5%	1 6%
Don't know	198 20%	42 18%	74 22%	81 19%	148 20%	49 20%	32 19%	4 27%	2 17%	8 22%	3 21%
NET: Agree	580 58%	131 56%	186 55%	263 60%	434 57%	144 59%	105 63%	7 52%	5 50%	21 55%	5 37%
NET: Disagree	226 23%	59 25%	75 22%	92 21%	174 23%	51 21%	29 18%	3 21%	4 33%	9 24%	6 43%
Base for stats	806	190	261	355	609	195	134	10	9	30	12
Mean Score	2.90	2.83	2.88	2.95	2.87	2.98	3.05 a	2.81	2.73	2.88	2.78
Standard Deviation	.847	.915	.845	.809	.839	.869	.825 a	1.133	.963	.861	1.096
Standard Error	.030	.064	.052	.044	.034	.062	.071	.358	.321	.157	.293
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.13	.10	.02	.09

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions										
		Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	247 25%	33 25%	39 25%	9 22%	9 28%	1 11%	5 22%	18 24%	4 19%	21 22%	51 23%	17 35%
Tend to agree (3.0)	443 44%	50 38%	77 50%	17 42%	15 49%	3 36%	9 43%	33 44%	14 67%	45 46%	96 44%	14 29%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	134 13%	26 20%	22 14%	4 10%	3 10%	1 10%	3 12%	10 14%	1 5%	10 10%	27 12%	5 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	7 5%	8 5%	3 8%	1 3%	- -	1 5%	6 8%	1 4%	7 7%	5 2%	3 6%
Don't know	129 13%	14 11%	9 6%	7 17%	3 11%	3 43%	4 18%	8 10%	1 4%	14 15%	40 18%	10 19%
NET: Agree	690 69%	84 64%	116 75%	26 64%	24 77%	4 48%	14 65%	51 68%	17 86%	66 68%	147 67%	32 64%
NET: Disagree	186 18%	33 25%	30 19%	8 19%	4 12%	1 10%	4 17%	16 22%	2 10%	17 17%	33 15%	8 17%
Base for stats	875	117	147	34	27	5	18	67	19	83	180	40
Mean Score	3.01	2.94	3.01	2.95	3.15	3.03	3.00	2.94	3.05	2.97	3.07	3.15
Standard Deviation	.820	.866	.807	.905	.730	.683	.830	.885	.674	.846	.743	.926
Standard Error	.028	.087	.068	.143	.141	.305	.196	.108	.144	.092	.054	.145
Error variance	*	.01	*	.02	.02	.09	.04	.01	.02	.01	*	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
		Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208	
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	247	5	17	7	8	3	140	107	12	36	32	44	55	68
		25%	37%	33%	24%	23%	10%	29%	21%	14%	24%	23%	23%	32%	26%
								b			a		ad	a	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	443	4	22	14	17	12	220	223	39	61	67	83	75	117
		44%	35%	44%	48%	49%	43%	45%	43%	45%	42%	48%	43%	43%	45%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	134	2	5	3	5	6	63	71	17	26	18	27	14	32
		13%	14%	11%	10%	13%	23%	13%	14%	20%	18%	13%	14%	8%	12%
										e	e				
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	52	-	3	1	2	3	24	28	8	7	7	9	8	13
		5%	-	6%	3%	7%	12%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Don't know		129	2	3	4	3	3	42	87	10	16	16	31	22	34
		13%	15%	7%	15%	8%	12%	9%	17%	12%	11%	11%	16%	13%	13%
									a						
NET: Agree		690	9	39	21	25	14	360	330	51	97	99	127	130	185
		69%	71%	77%	72%	72%	52%	74%	64%	59%	66%	71%	65%	75%	70%
								b					ad		
NET: Disagree		186	2	8	4	7	10	87	98	25	33	25	36	22	44
		18%	14%	17%	13%	20%	36%	18%	19%	29%	23%	18%	18%	13%	17%
										cdef	e				
Base for stats		875	11	47	24	32	24	447	428	76	131	124	163	152	229
Mean Score		3.01	3.27	3.11	3.10	2.97	2.57	3.06	2.96	2.72	2.96	3.00	2.99	3.17	3.05
											a	a	a	abd	a
Standard Deviation		.820	.755	.850	.741	.840	.880	.818	.820	.855	.839	.794	.817	.795	.810
Standard Error		.028	.228	.118	.145	.146	.192	.038	.041	.093	.071	.070	.063	.060	.060
Error variance		*	.05	.01	.02	.02	.04	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Age			Diet						
		18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	247 25%	48 20%	76 23%	123 28% a	185 24%	61 25%	47 29%	2 14%	1 10%	7 18%	4 25%
Tend to agree (3.0)	443 44%	101 43%	150 45%	192 44%	323 43%	118 48%	76 46%	5 38%	8 70%	20 51%	9 60%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	134 13%	43 19%	45 13%	46 11% c	108 14%	25 10%	15 9%	3 21%	1 12%	6 14%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	15 7%	16 5%	20 5%	43 6%	9 4%	6 4%	- -	1 8%	2 4%	- -
Don't know	129 13%	26 11%	47 14%	55 13%	97 13%	32 13%	21 13%	4 27%	- -	5 12%	2 15%
NET: Agree	690 69%	148 64%	227 68%	315 72% a	508 67%	179 73%	124 74%	7 52%	9 80%	27 69%	13 85%
NET: Disagree	186 18%	58 25% bc	61 18%	66 15%	151 20% bc	34 14%	21 13%	3 21%	2 20%	7 19%	- -
Base for stats	875	207	288	381	659	212	145	10	11	34	13
Mean Score	3.01	2.87	3.00	3.10 a	2.99	3.09	3.14 a	2.90	2.82	2.94	3.30
Standard Deviation	.820	.851	.806	.805	.841	.752	.767 a	.726	.750	.765	.475
Standard Error	.028	.057	.047	.043	.033	.051	.063	.230	.226	.133	.123
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.05	.05	.02	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	489	67	71	19	19	3	16	30	12	56	97	23
	49%	51%	46%	47%	62%	40%	74%	41%	61%	57%	44%	47%
Female	515	64	84	22	12	5	6	44	8	42	123	26
	51%	49%	54%	53%	38%	60%	26%	59%	39%	43%	56%	53%
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	489	6	27	15	19	9	489	-	38	70	69	86	91	135
	49%	47%	52%	52%	54%	32%	100%	-	44%	48%	49%	44%	53%	51%
							b							
Female	515	7	24	14	16	19	-	515	49	76	71	109	82	128
	51%	53%	48%	48%	46%	68%	-	100%	56%	52%	51%	56%	47%	49%
							a							
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Age			Diet						Awareness of 'new category meat'					
	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	
Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	525	206	319	438
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	489	108	155	226	388	98	70	8	3	11	6	286	109	177	180
	49%	46%	46%	52%	51%	40%	42%	63%	26%	29%	39%	55%	55%	56%	41%
					bcd							d	d	d	
Female	515	125	180	210	368	146	96	5	8	28	9	231	90	141	263
	51%	54%	54%	48%	49%	60%	58%	37%	74%	71%	61%	45%	45%	44%	59%
					a		a		a						abc
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Male

Female

Non-binary

In some other way

Prefer not to say

	Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
		a	b
Unweighted Total	1008	565	329
Total	1004	556	333
	100%	100%	100%
Male	489	294	147
	49%	53%	44%
		b	
Female	515	263	186
	51%	47%	56%
		a	
Non-binary	-	-	-
	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-
	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-
	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions												
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74		23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86	7	19	7	2	1	2	6		2	6	15	7
	9%	5%	12%	16%	5%	11%	8%	8%		9%	6%	7%	14%
25-34	146	21	24	7	1	-	4	7		3	19	30	8
	15%	16%	15%	16%	3%	-	19%	9%		14%	19%	13%	15%
35-44	140	21	27	9	2	4	4	5		3	18	23	7
	14%	16%	17%	21%	6%	43%	18%	6%		14%	19%	11%	14%
45-54	195	38	25	8	5	1	4	15		3	16	48	11
	19%	29%	16%	19%	15%	10%	16%	20%		14%	16%	22%	22%
55-64	173	17	26	7	5	2	3	11		9	18	43	5
	17%	13%	17%	16%	16%	20%	15%	15%		43%	18%	20%	10%
65+	263	28	35	5	17	1	5	31		1	21	60	12
	26%	21%	22%	12%	55%	16%	24%	42%		6%	21%	27%	25%
NET: 18-34	233	27	43	13	3	1	6	13		5	25	45	14
	23%	21%	27%	33%	8%	11%	27%	17%		23%	25%	20%	29%
NET: 35-54	335	59	52	16	6	4	7	20		6	34	72	18
	33%	45%	34%	39%	21%	53%	34%	26%		28%	35%	33%	36%
NET: 55+	436	45	61	11	22	3	8	42		10	39	103	18
	43%	34%	39%	28%	71%	36%	39%	56%		49%	40%	47%	35%
Base for stats	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75		20	97	219	50
Mean Score	49.80	49.37	47.55	43.09	59.59	45.51	48.99	54.52		47.95	48.01	51.17	47.06
Standard Deviation	16.523	15.145	17.152	15.780	15.197	16.044	18.377	17.259		14.983	15.951	15.757	16.763
Standard Error	.520	1.431	1.410	2.278	2.775	5.348	3.918	2.006		3.124	1.595	1.035	2.347
Error variance	.27	2.05	1.99	5.19	7.70	28.60	15.35	4.03		9.76	2.54	1.07	5.51

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions						Gender		Age					
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86	4	2	3	4	1	38	49	86	-	-	-	-	-
	9%	29%	5%	12%	10%	4%	8%	9%	100%	-	-	-	-	-
									bcdef					
25-34	146	-	14	2	6	2	70	76	-	146	-	-	-	-
	15%	-	27%	6%	18%	8%	14%	15%	-	100%	-	-	-	-
			c							acdef				
35-44	140	2	3	5	6	3	69	71	-	-	140	-	-	-
	14%	16%	7%	17%	17%	12%	14%	14%	-	-	100%	-	-	-
											abdef			
45-54	195	1	7	5	6	3	86	109	-	-	-	195	-	-
	19%	7%	13%	19%	18%	12%	18%	21%	-	-	-	100%	-	-
												abcef		
55-64	173	4	9	6	4	5	91	82	-	-	-	-	173	-
	17%	29%	19%	21%	12%	17%	19%	16%	-	-	-	-	100%	-
													abcdf	
65+	263	2	15	7	9	13	135	128	-	-	-	-	-	263
	26%	20%	30%	26%	25%	47%	28%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	100%
														abcde
NET: 18-34	233	4	16	5	10	3	108	125	86	146	-	-	-	-
	23%	29%	32%	18%	28%	12%	22%	24%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-
									cdef	cdef				
NET: 35-54	335	3	10	10	12	7	155	180	-	-	140	195	-	-
	33%	22%	20%	35%	34%	24%	32%	35%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-
											abef	abef		
NET: 55+	436	6	25	13	13	18	226	210	-	-	-	-	173	263
	43%	48%	48%	47%	37%	64%	46%	41%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%
													abcd	abcd
Base for stats	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
Mean Score	49.80	47.81	49.81	50.40	48.25	56.64	50.61	49.02	20.69	29.83	39.64	50.07	58.99	69.65
										a	ab	abc	abcd	abcde
Standard Deviation	16.523	19.518	17.320	16.937	17.522	15.640	16.813	16.222	1.994	2.721	2.784	2.899	2.822	4.025
Standard Error	.520	5.413	2.314	3.092	2.920	3.192	.739	.736	.202	.217	.233	.204	.199	.279
Error variance	.27	29.30	5.36	9.56	8.53	10.19	.55	.54	.04	.05	.05	.04	.04	.08

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

	Age				Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'			
	Total	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of
	a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	525	206	319	438
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86	86	-	-	60	26	14	3	2	4	3	50	23	27	32
	9%	37%	-	-	8%	11%	9%	25%	16%	9%	18%	10%	11%	9%	7%
		bc													
25-34	146	146	-	-	101	45	22	6	2	9	5	94	39	55	43
	15%	63%	-	-	13%	18%	13%	45%	16%	24%	36%	18%	19%	17%	10%
		bc										d	d	d	
35-44	140	-	140	-	99	41	29	2	1	8	1	80	28	53	56
	14%	-	42%	-	13%	17%	17%	18%	10%	21%	5%	16%	14%	17%	13%
			ac												
45-54	195	-	195	-	142	53	37	-	2	12	2	93	41	52	96
	19%	-	58%	-	19%	22%	22%	-	17%	32%	11%	18%	21%	16%	22%
			ac							a					
55-64	173	-	-	173	135	37	31	2	2	2	2	72	29	43	91
	17%	-	-	40%	18%	15%	18%	12%	17%	4%	11%	14%	15%	14%	21%
			ab		f		f							ac	
65+	263	-	-	263	219	42	33	-	3	4	3	127	39	88	125
	26%	-	-	60%	29%	17%	20%	-	24%	10%	18%	25%	20%	28%	28%
			ab		bcb									b	b
NET: 18-34	233	233	-	-	160	71	37	9	3	13	8	144	61	82	74
	23%	100%	-	-	21%	29%	22%	70%	32%	33%	54%	28%	31%	26%	17%
		bc				a						d	d	d	
NET: 35-54	335	-	335	-	241	94	66	2	3	21	2	173	69	104	152
	33%	-	100%	-	32%	38%	39%	18%	27%	53%	17%	34%	35%	33%	34%
			ac							a					
NET: 55+	436	-	-	436	354	80	64	2	4	5	4	200	69	131	216
	43%	-	-	100%	47%	33%	38%	12%	41%	14%	29%	39%	35%	41%	49%
			ab		bcb	f	f							abc	abc
Base for stats	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
Mean Score	49.80	26.44	45.70	65.41	50.95	46.29	48.67	31.52	47.96	42.99	40.33	48.08	46.55	49.03	52.06
			a	ab	bf		f							abc	abc
Standard Deviation	16.523	5.071	5.889	6.338	16.497	16.055	15.916	11.498	18.146	13.477	17.449	17.038	16.779	17.156	15.575
Standard Error	.520	.318	.317	.313	.600	1.017	1.224	3.073	5.471	2.186	4.232	.744	1.169	.961	.744
Error variance	.27	.10	.10	.10	.36	1.04	1.50	9.44	29.93	4.78	17.91	.55	1.37	.92	.55

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

18-24

25-34

35-44

45-54

55-64

65+

NET: 18-34

NET: 35-54

NET: 55+

Base for stats

Mean Score

Standard Deviation

Standard Error

Error variance

	Likeliness of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
		a	b
Unweighted Total	1008	565	329
Total	1004	556	333
	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86	57	21
	9%	10%	6%
		b	
25-34	146	95	41
	15%	17%	12%
35-44	140	86	39
	14%	16%	12%
45-54	195	97	73
	19%	17%	22%
55-64	173	88	63
	17%	16%	19%
65+	263	133	97
	26%	24%	29%
NET: 18-34	233	152	62
	23%	27%	19%
		b	
NET: 35-54	335	183	112
	33%	33%	34%
NET: 55+	436	220	159
	43%	40%	48%
		a	
Base for stats	1004	556	333
Mean Score	49.80	47.92	52.23
			a
Standard Deviation	16.523	16.939	15.839
Standard Error	.520	.713	.873
Error variance	.27	.51	.76

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Württemberg	131 13%	131 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayern	155 15%	-	155 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berlin	41 4%	-	-	41 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brandenburg	31 3%	-	-	-	31 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bremen	8 1%	-	-	-	-	8 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamburg	21 2%	-	-	-	-	-	21 100%	-	-	-	-	-
Hessen	75 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 100%	-	-	-	-
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	20 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 100%	-	-	-
Niedersachsen	97 10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97 100%	-	-
Nordrhein-Westfalen	219 22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219 100%	-
Rheinland-Pfalz	50 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 100%
Saarland	13 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sachsen	51 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sachsen-Anhalt	29 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schleswig-Holstein	35 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thüringen	27 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Schleswig-Holstein	35	-	-	-	35	-	19	16	4	6	6	6	4	9
	3%	-	-	-	100%	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%
					bc									
Thüringen	27	-	-	-	-	27	9	19	1	2	3	3	5	13
	3%	-	-	-	-	100%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Age				Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'			
	Total	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of
	a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	525	206	319	438
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Württemberg	131	27	59	45	101	31	16	6	1	8	-	66	24	42	57
	13%	12%	17%	10%	13%	13%	9%	42%	10%	21%	-	13%	12%	13%	13%
			c						c						
Bayern	155	43	52	61	114	42	31	-	1	7	3	81	34	47	70
	15%	18%	16%	14%	15%	17%	18%	-	9%	19%	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%
Berlin	41	13	16	11	30	10	5	1	1	1	2	24	7	17	14
	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	11%	5%	3%	5%	3%
		c													
Brandenburg	31	3	6	22	26	4	4	-	-	-	-	17	5	12	12
	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%	3%
			ab												
Bremen	8	1	4	3	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%
Hamburg	21	6	7	8	17	5	3	-	-	1	-	14	4	9	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%
Hessen	75	13	20	42	46	29	24	2	1	1	1	34	16	18	37
	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	12%	14%	14%	12%	2%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%
			a				af								
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	20	5	6	10	16	4	3	-	1	-	-	5	2	3	15
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	8%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	3%
															ac
Niedersachsen	97	25	34	39	76	20	12	2	-	5	1	55	25	30	38
	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	7%	13%	-	14%	5%	11%	12%	9%	9%
Nordrhein-Westfalen	219	45	72	103	160	59	36	3	4	10	6	116	48	68	100
	22%	19%	21%	24%	21%	24%	22%	19%	37%	26%	40%	22%	24%	21%	23%
Rheinland-Pfalz	50	14	18	18	42	8	3	1	-	3	1	27	9	19	20
	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	-	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%
			c							c					
Saarland	13	4	3	6	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	8	3	5	5
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%
					a		a								
Sachsen	51	16	10	25	40	11	7	-	2	1	2	24	4	20	23
	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	-	16%	2%	11%	5%	2%	6%	5%
		b												b	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Age			Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				
	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	
Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	525	206	319	438
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Sachsen-Anhalt	29	5	10	13	22	7	6	-	-	1	-	18	5	13	10
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	2%
Schleswig-Holstein	35	10	12	13	29	6	6	-	-	-	-	15	6	9	20
	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	5%
Thüringen	27	3	7	18	25	2	2	-	-	-	-	10	8	2	14
	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	1%	3%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
Significance Level: 95%		a	b
Unweighted Total	1008	565	329
Total	1004	556	333
	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Württemberg	131 13%	83 15% b	33 10%
Bayern	155 15%	78 14%	65 19% a
Berlin	41 4%	27 5%	7 2%
Brandenburg	31 3%	19 4%	10 3%
Bremen	8 1%	5 1%	1 *
Hamburg	21 2%	12 2%	4 1%
Hessen	75 7%	38 7%	26 8%
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	20 2%	14 2%	5 1%
Niedersachsen	97 10%	48 9%	31 9%
Nordrhein-Westfalen	219 22%	124 22%	73 22%
Rheinland-Pfalz	50 5%	25 5%	16 5%
Saarland	13 1%	5 1%	6 2%
Sachsen	51 5%	28 5%	20 6%
Sachsen-Anhalt	29 3%	15 3%	12 4%
Schleswig-Holstein	35 3%	22 4%	11 3%
Thüringen	27 3%	12 2%	13 4%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Other

	Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'	
	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
	a	b
Unweighted Total	565	329
Total	556	333
	100%	100%
Other	-	-
	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions											
	Total	Baden-Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
Unweighted Total	1008	112	148	48	30	9	22	74	23	100	232	51
Total	1004	131	155	41	31	8	21	75	20	97	219	50
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	756	101	114	30	26	5	17	46	16	76	160	42
	75%	77%	73%	72%	86%	67%	79%	61%	81%	78%	73%	84%
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	166	16	31	5	4	3	3	24	3	12	36	3
	17%	12%	20%	13%	14%	33%	16%	32%	14%	13%	16%	6%
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	13	6	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	1
	1%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	1%	2%
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	11	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	-
	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	4%	-	2%	-
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	39	8	7	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	10	3
	4%	6%	5%	2%	-	-	5%	1%	-	5%	5%	6%
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	15	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	1
	1%	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	3%	2%
Other	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	*	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	244	31	42	10	4	3	5	29	4	20	59	8
	24%	23%	27%	23%	14%	33%	21%	39%	19%	21%	27%	16%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Germany regions					Gender		Age						
	Total	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thüringen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f
Unweighted Total	1008	13	56	30	36	24	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208
Total	1004	13	51	29	35	27	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	756	7	40	22	29	25	388	368	60	101	99	142	135	219
	75%	59%	79%	77%	82%	92%	79%	71%	69%	69%	71%	73%	78%	83%
							b							abcd
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	166	5	7	6	6	2	70	96	14	22	29	37	31	33
	17%	41%	13%	19%	18%	8%	14%	19%	17%	15%	20%	19%	18%	13%
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	13	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	3	6	2	-	2	-
	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	-	1%	-
									df	def				
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	11	-	2	-	-	-	3	8	2	2	1	2	2	3
	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	39	-	1	1	-	-	11	28	4	9	8	12	2	4
	4%	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	1%	1%
								a		ef	ef	ef		
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	15	-	2	-	-	-	6	9	3	5	1	2	2	3
	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	*	*
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	244	5	11	7	6	2	98	146	26	45	41	53	37	42
	24%	41%	21%	23%	18%	8%	20%	28%	30%	31%	29%	27%	22%	16%
								a	f	f	f	f		

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Age				Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'			
	Total	18-34	35-54	55+	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of
	a	b	c	a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1008	254	345	409	755	249	169	14	11	38	17	525	206	319	438
Total	1004	233	335	436	756	244	166	13	11	39	15	517	199	318	443
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	756	160	241	354	756	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	135	237	349
	75%	69%	72%	81%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	72%	68%	75%	79%
				ab	bcf										ab
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	166	37	66	64	-	166	166	-	-	-	-	96	45	51	65
	17%	16%	20%	15%	-	68%	100%	-	-	-	-	19%	23%	16%	15%
						af	abf						d		
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	13	9	2	2	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	9	4	5	3
	1%	4%	1%	*	-	5%	-	100%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%
		bc				ac									
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	11	3	3	4	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	4	-	4	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	-	-	100%	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%
						ac									
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	39	13	21	5	-	39	-	-	-	39	-	24	12	11	13
	4%	5%	6%	1%	-	16%	-	-	-	100%	-	5%	6%	4%	3%
		c	c			ac				abc					
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	15	8	2	4	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	9	1	8	6
	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	100%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		bc				ac									
Other	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-
	*	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*	-
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	244	71	94	80	-	244	166	13	11	39	15	142	62	79	94
	24%	30%	28%	18%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	27%	31%	25%	21%
		c	c			a	a			a		d	d		

Public perceptions on wolf protection - Germany - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'	
		NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
Significance Level: 95%		a	b
Unweighted Total	1008	565	329
Total	1004	556	333
	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	756 75%	421 76%	246 74%
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	166 17%	100 18%	47 14%
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	13 1%	9 2%	2 1%
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	11 1%	4 1%	6 2%
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	39 4%	13 2%	23 7% a
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	15 1%	5 1%	9 3% a
Other	4 *	4 1%	- -
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	244 24%	131 24%	87 26%